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Problems of tunnel construction by means of tunneling machines are considered. Regularities of the normal and tangential contact pressures changes between the roller working members and the plastic medium are set.

Key words: contact pressure, deformation, shearing resistance, tunnel.

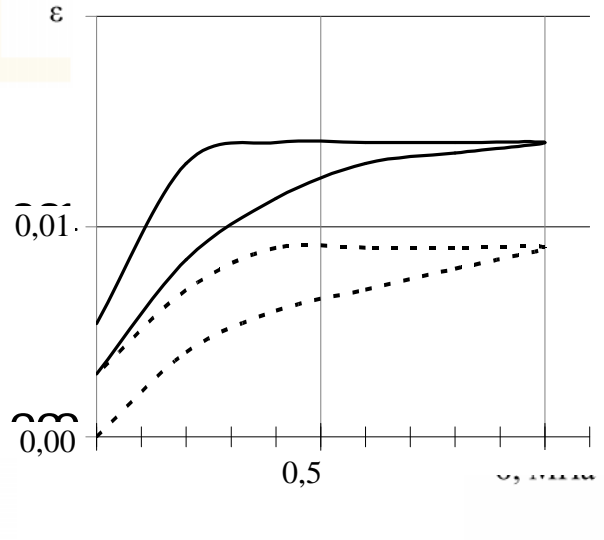
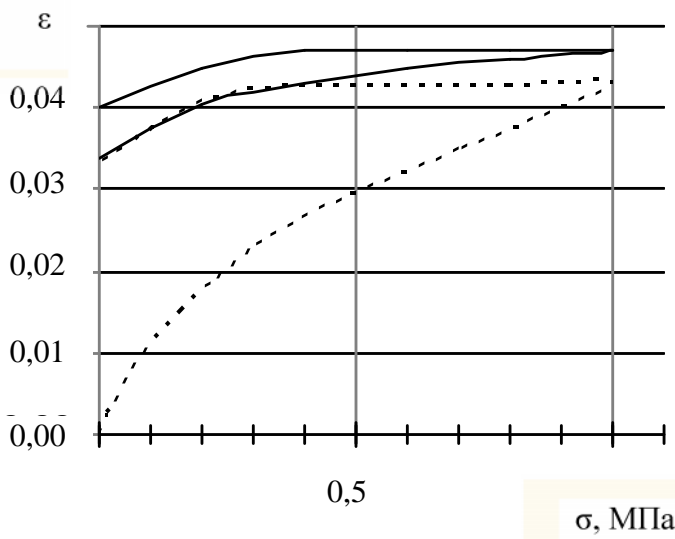
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[2].

[3].

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(. 1).



1. : - = 0,82 ; - = 0,96 (... ; —)

(. 1).

$$\tau_s = \text{tg}\varphi \cdot p_x + \tau_0, \tag{1}$$

s - ; 0 -

; - ; -

0.

s

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$$0 = \frac{-}{\varphi -} (\varphi_x -) + \quad . \quad (2)$$

(2)

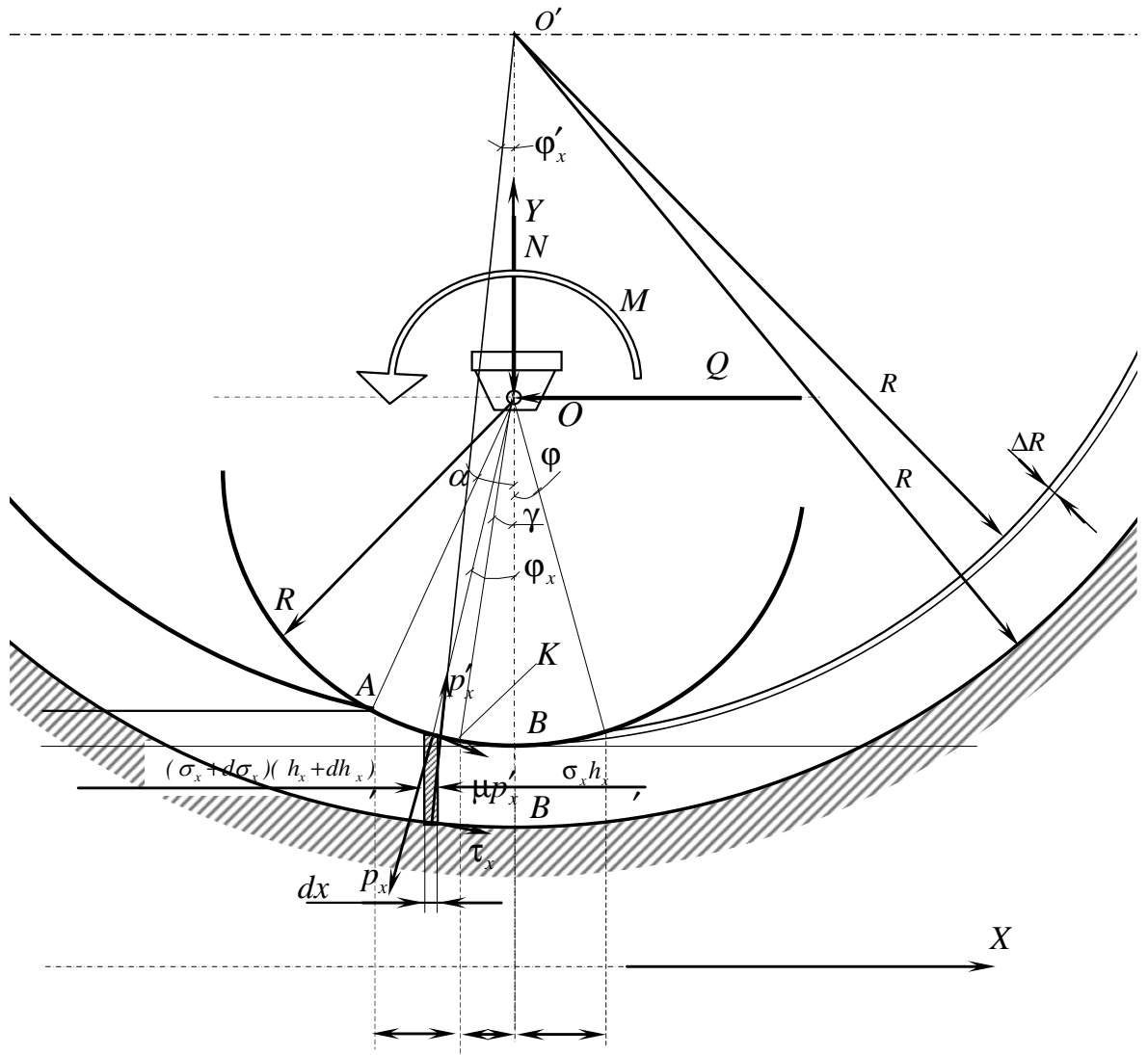
$$\tau_s = \text{tg}\varphi \cdot p_x + \frac{-}{\varphi -} (\varphi_x -) + \quad . \quad (3)$$

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$$\tau_s = \text{tg}\varphi \cdot p_x + \quad .$$

(. 2).



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dx ,

$$\tau = \mu p,$$

$\mu -$

[7]:

$$\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2}\right)^2 + \tau_{xy}^2 = \tau_s^2.$$

, :

$$\sigma_1 - \sigma_3 = 2\tau_s. \tag{4}$$

$$\sigma_1 - \left(p_x \frac{dx}{\cos \varphi_x} \cos \varphi_x + \tau_x \frac{dx}{\cos \varphi_x} \sin \varphi_x \right) \frac{1}{dx} = 0.$$

$$\sigma_1 = p_x \quad \sigma_3 = \sigma_x. \tag{4}$$

$$p_x - \sigma_x = 2\tau_s. \tag{5}$$

:
:

$$\sum X = (\sigma_x + d\sigma_x)(h_x + dh_x) - \sigma_x h_x - p_x \operatorname{tg} \phi_x dx + \mu p_x dx - p'_x \operatorname{tg} \phi'_x dx + \mu p'_x dx = 0; \tag{6}$$

:

$$\sum X = (\sigma_x + d\sigma_x)(h_x + dh_x) - \sigma_x h_x - p_x \operatorname{tg} \phi_x dx - \mu p_x dx - p'_x \operatorname{tg} \phi'_x dx - \mu p'_x dx = 0, \tag{7}$$

$\mu -$

$$\phi_x \quad \phi'_x,$$

$$\phi'_x = \arcsin \frac{R \sin \phi_x}{R}.$$

:

$$\xi = \frac{p'}{p}.$$

$$p'_x \phi'_x \tag{6 7),}$$

:

$$(\sigma_x + d\sigma_x)(h_x + dh_x) - \sigma_x h_x - p_x \operatorname{tg} \phi_x dx + \mu p_x dx - p_x \xi \left(\operatorname{tg} \left(\arcsin \frac{R \sin \phi_x}{R} \right) - \mu \right) dx = 0;$$

$$(\sigma_x + d\sigma_x)(h_x + dh_x) - \sigma_x h_x - p_x \operatorname{tg}\phi_x dx - \mu p_x dx - p_x \xi \left(\operatorname{tg}\left(\arcsin\frac{R \sin\phi_x}{R}\right) + \mu \right) dx = 0.$$

$$\operatorname{tg}\phi_x = \frac{dh_n}{dx},$$

$$d\sigma_x + (\sigma_x - p_x) \frac{dh_n}{h_x} + p_x \left(\mu - \xi \left(\operatorname{tg}\left(\arcsin\frac{R \sin\phi_x}{R}\right) - \mu \right) \right) \frac{dh_n}{h_x \operatorname{tg}\phi_x} = 0;$$

$$d\sigma_x + (\sigma_x - p_x) \frac{dh_n}{h_x} + p_x \left(-\mu - \xi \left(\operatorname{tg}\left(\arcsin\frac{R \sin\phi_x}{R}\right) + \mu \right) \right) \frac{dh_n}{h_x \operatorname{tg}\phi_x} = 0.$$

$$d\left(p_x - 2 \left(\operatorname{tg}\varphi \cdot p_x + \frac{\tau}{\varphi - \gamma} (\varphi_x - \gamma) + \tau \right) \right) =$$

$$= \left(2 \left(\operatorname{tg}\varphi \cdot p_x + \frac{\tau}{\varphi} \varphi_x + \tau \right) - p_x \left(\mu - \xi \left(\operatorname{tg}\left(\arcsin\frac{R \sin\phi_x}{R}\right) - \mu \right) \right) \right) \frac{dh_n}{h_x} = 0; \tag{8}$$

$$d\left(p_x - 2(\operatorname{tg}\varphi \cdot p_x + \tau) \right) =$$

$$= \left(2 \left(\operatorname{tg}\varphi \cdot p_x + \frac{\tau}{\varphi} \varphi_x + \tau \right) - p_x \left(-\mu - \xi \left(\operatorname{tg}\left(\arcsin\frac{R \sin\phi_x}{R}\right) + \mu \right) \right) \right) \frac{dh_n}{h_x} = 0. \tag{9}$$

III

$$(7) \quad = \frac{p_x}{x};$$

$$\frac{dp_x}{d\varphi_x} = \frac{\left((p_x(1 - \dots)) \sin\varphi_x - 2 p_x \left(-\mu - \left(\operatorname{tg}\left(\arcsin\frac{R \sin\phi_x}{R}\right) + \mu \right) \right) \cos\varphi_x \right) \left(R - \frac{R^2 \cos\varphi_x}{\sqrt{R - (R \sin\varphi_x)^2}} \right)}{\left(R(1 - \cos\varphi_x) - (R + \Delta R) + R \cos\left(\arcsin\frac{R \sin\phi_x}{R}\right) \right)} \tag{10}$$

$$(8, 9, 10), \tag{8}$$

$$\varphi_x = \varphi,$$

$$p_A = 2 / 1 - \frac{1}{\dots} (\dots . 2).$$

$$p = 2\tau$$

$$(9)$$

$$K \varphi_x = \gamma$$

$$(8).$$

P_x

AK

P_x

$$\varphi_x = 0$$

$$(9).$$

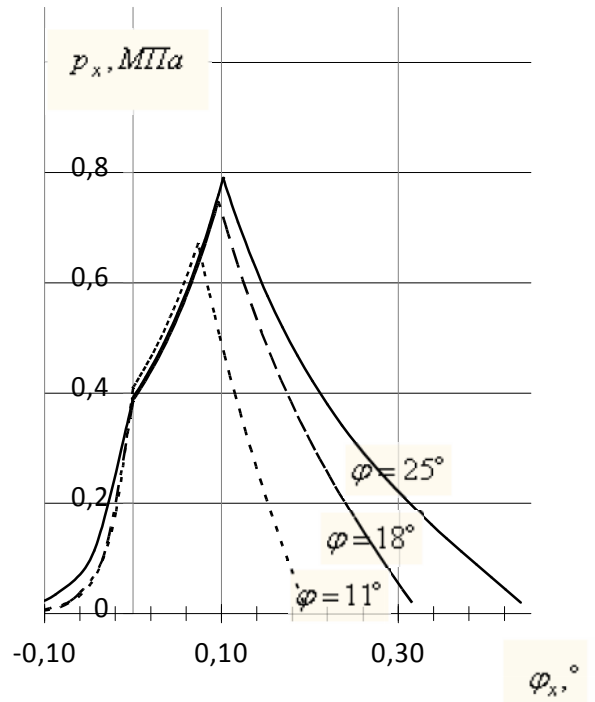
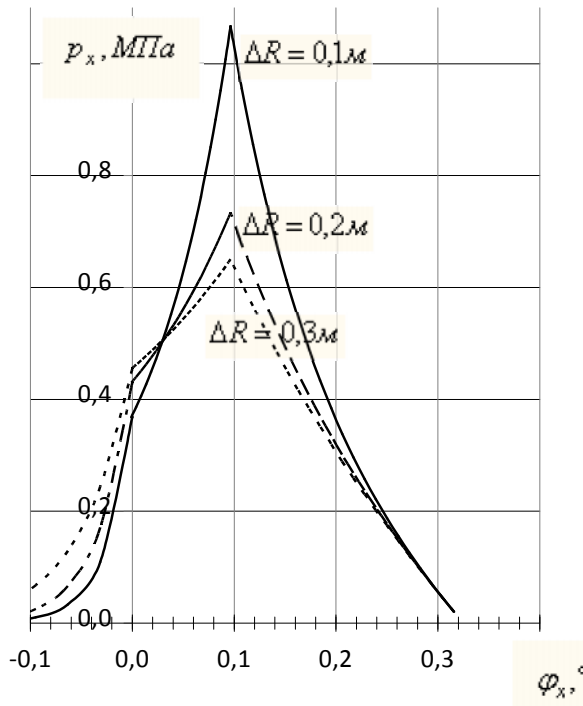
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(, , , μ , ,)

($R, R, R, \Delta R = R - R, \varphi$).

P_x
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ΔR



. 3.

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$R - R$. 3, . 3,

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 2. , . . . ,- : , 2005. – 252 .
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