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*Dependence of change in the average radius of the cone of the crater on the acoustic impedance of the explosive, as well as the distances between the charges and efficiency of various explosives on the average radius of the crater in view of anisotropy of rocks are set.*

*Key words: anisotropy, explosion, rock, charge, efficiency, radius of the crater.*

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( ) [1–3],

[4].

«Nonel»), ( ), (

,

,

,

$r$  , [5].

[6].

$a$   $b$   $r$ ,

$r$  [6-18].

$$r = f(l), \quad l -$$

[8].

$r$  [8] [10],

$$(85\%) + \frac{6}{2} (15\%) \left( \frac{1}{8} (74\%) + \frac{79}{21} \cdot 2 (26\%) \right) = 2500 / ^3;$$

$$r = 0,25; \quad v = 0,2; \quad d_k = 0,8; \quad = 10^{-2};$$

$$E = 5 \cdot 10^7, \quad . 1.$$

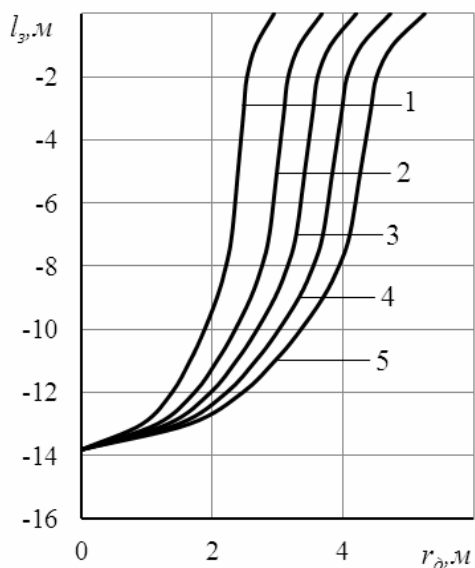
$$\frac{1}{4},$$

( . 2):

$$r = al^3 + bl^2 + cl + d. \quad (1)$$

1.

	$V, / ^3$	$D, /$	$P,$
79/21	950	3300	1,6
6	852	2550	0,88
4- 10	872	3150	1,36
1/8 (74%)+ 2 (26%)	1000	3900	2,27
1/8 (85%)+ 2 (15%)	950	3700	1,97



. 1.  $r$   
 $l$  -  
 6; 2 - 4- 10; 3 -  
 79/21; 4 - 1/8 (85 %) +  
 2 (15 %); 5 - 1/8 (74 %) + 2  
 (26 %)

2.

(1)

	$a$	$b$	$c$	$d$
1	0,0033	0,05	0,3	2,94
2	0,0042	0,07	0,37	3,68
3	0,0048	0,08	0,43	4,21
4	0,0054	0,09	0,48	4,73
5	0,006	0,1	0,53	5,26

$a$ ,  $r$  [5].

« »

$r$   
(

).

$\bar{r}$

$l$  [8].

$$[19] \quad \bar{r}$$

:

$$\bar{r} = \frac{\int_0^l (al^3 + bl^2 + cl + d) dl}{l} \quad (2)$$

$$\bar{r}(a), \bar{r}(b) \quad a \times b,$$

$$.3 \quad (K = 1,1; \quad = 60^\circ). \quad \bar{r}(a) \quad -$$

$$\bar{r}(a) = 0,98 \cdot D + 0,01.$$

$$[5], \quad \bar{r}(a) \quad ( \quad . 3) \quad -$$

$$a = 1,67\bar{r}(a) / \sqrt{[1 - \sin^2 \alpha (1 - K_a^2)]} = 1,67\bar{r}(a) [1 - \sin^2 \alpha (1 - K_a^2)]^{1/2},$$

$$\bar{r}(a) \quad \bar{r}(b) -$$

 $\alpha$  -;  $K_a$  -

$$(K_a = 1,05-1,4).$$

$$a \quad \alpha' = 180^\circ - (\alpha + 90^\circ).$$

3.

	$\bar{r}$	$\bar{r}(a) = \bar{r}(K_a + 1)/2$	$\bar{r}(b) = \frac{2\bar{r}}{K_a + 1}$			$S = a \times b$
				$a$	$b$	
79/21	2,9	3,1	2,8	4,78	5,01	23,95
6	2,1	2,2	2	3,42	3,58	12,24
4- 10	2,5	2,6	2,4	4,1	4,3	17,63
+ 1/8 (74 %) 2 (26 %)	3,7	3,9	3,5	5,98	6,27	37,49
+ 1/8 (85 %) 2 (15 %)	3,3	3,5	3,2	5,46	5,73	31,29

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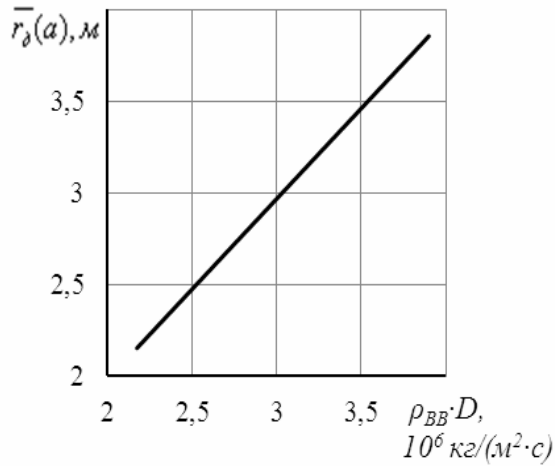
$$\bar{r}(a) = 2,2 \quad a = 3,42 \quad \bar{r}(a) = 3,9 \quad - a = 5,98$$

$$a = f(\bar{r}(a))$$

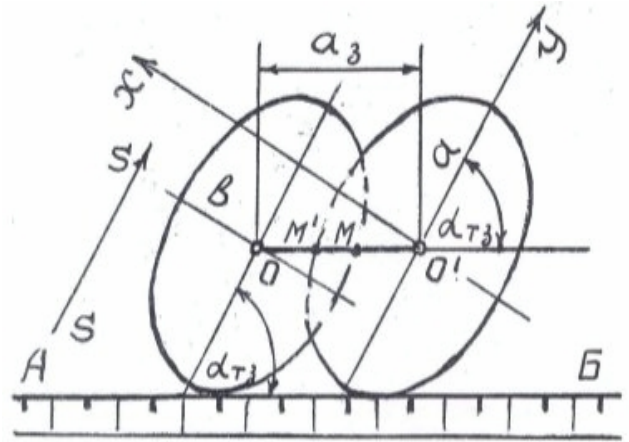
$$( \quad . 4)$$

:

$$a = 1,71 \bar{r}(a) + 0,15.$$

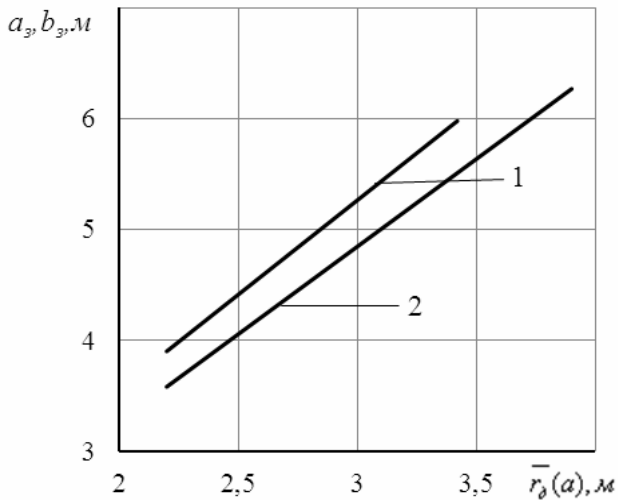


. 2.



. 3.

$$\begin{aligned} a &= \dots \\ &= \dots = \bar{r} ; \dots = 1/3 \bar{r} ; OO' = 1,67 \bar{r} ; \\ &\dots ; S-S - \dots ; \dots = a \end{aligned}$$



. 4.

$$\begin{aligned} 1 - a &= f(\bar{r}) ; \\ 2 - b &= f(\bar{r}) \end{aligned}$$

$S$	$\bar{r}(a)$	$\bar{r}(a)$	$b$
	2,2	3,9	
	3,58	6,27	( . . 4).
$b$	$\bar{r}(a)$		

$$b = 1,58 \bar{r}(a) + 0,1.$$

$S$	$\bar{r}(a)$	$\bar{r}(a)$	$b$
	2,2	3,9	
			12,24 37,49 <sup>2</sup>

V.  
[20]:

$$V = \pi \cdot \int_0^l (al^3 + bl^2 + cl + d)^2 dl.$$

$$V = \pi \cdot \left[ \frac{a}{4} l^4 + \frac{b}{3} l^3 + \frac{c}{2} l^2 + dl \right]^2 \quad (79/21)$$

$$= \pi \cdot \left[ \frac{1}{8} (74\%) + \frac{2}{6} (26\%) + \frac{637,89}{6} + 3,1 \right]^2$$

$$= \pi \cdot \left[ 9,175 + 0,833 + 106,315 + 3,1 \right]^2$$

$$= \pi \cdot (120,423)^2 = 45670,8 \text{ m}^3$$

$$2,17 \cdot 10^6 / \rho^2, \quad D = 3,52 \cdot 10^6 / \rho^2, \quad P = 2,27$$

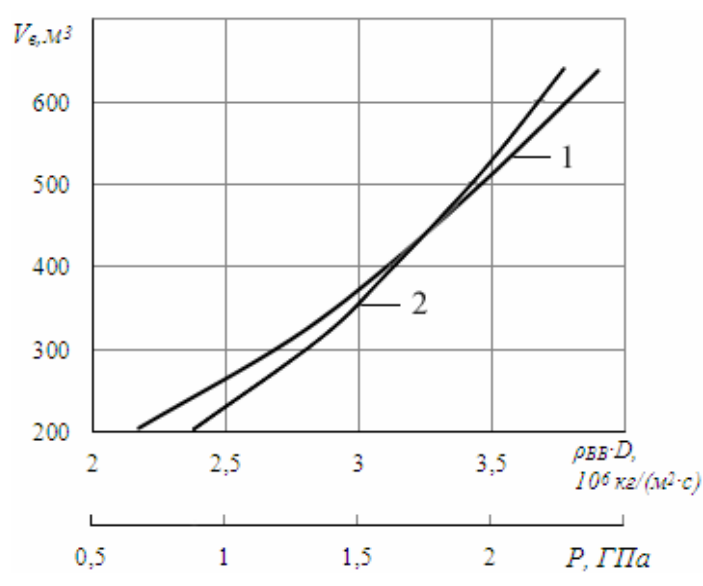
$$204,83^3, \quad 516,7^3, \quad 312,63^3, \quad P = 1,36$$

$$1/8 (85\%) + 2 (15\%) - 637,89^3, \quad P = 2,27 - 637,89^3$$

$$V = f(D) \quad V = f(P)$$

$$V = 52,07(\rho D)^2 - 64,67\rho D + 98,95;$$

$$V = 84,92P^2 + 44,56P + 99,41.$$



5. : 1 - V = f( ρ D); 2 - V = f(P)

4.

	$V, ^3$	$e$
79/21	408,28	1
6	204,83	0,5
4- 10	312,63	0,77
1/8 (74 %) + 2 (26 %)	637,89	1,56
1/8 (85 %) + 2 (15%)	516,7	1,27

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