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The method of solving kinematics and dynamics problems of the second class planar mechanisms in Mathcad environment is investigated.

Key words: vector algebra, dynamics, kinematics, mechanisms, and means.

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[5],

$$v_B = v_A + v_{BA} \quad v_B = v_C + v_{BC}, \tag{1}$$

v_A, v_B, v_C -

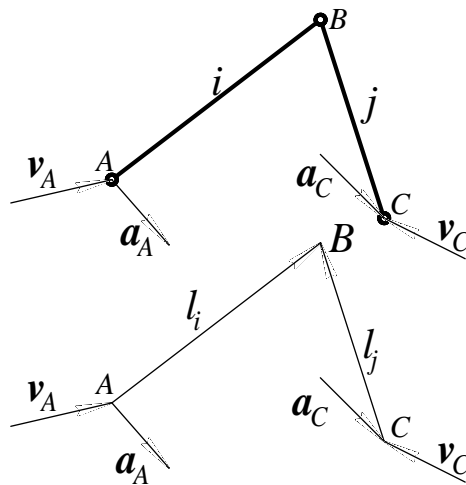
; v_{BA}, v_{BC} -

(1),

$$v_{BA} \quad v_{BC} \cdot$$

Mathcad

AB BC



. 1.

AB BC

$l_i \quad l_j$ (. 1,).

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$$l_i := \begin{pmatrix} l_{i_0} \\ l_{i_1} \\ l_{i_2} \end{pmatrix}; \quad l_j := \begin{pmatrix} l_{j_0} \\ l_{j_1} \\ l_{j_2} \end{pmatrix} \tag{2}$$

$$l_i := (l_{i_0} \ l_{i_1} \ l_{i_2})^T; \quad l_j := (l_{j_0} \ l_{j_1} \ l_{j_2})^T.$$

$$0, 1 \quad 2 \quad , \quad (2)$$

$$l_i := (l_{i_0} \ l_{i_1} \ 0)^T ; \quad l_j := (l_{j_0} \ l_{j_1} \ 0)^T .$$

$$v_{BA} \quad v_{BC} ,$$

$l_i \ l_j$,

$$v_{BA_0} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{l_{i_0}}{l_{i_1}} 0 \right)^T ; \quad v_{BC_0} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{l_{j_0}}{l_{j_1}} 0 \right)^T . \quad (3)$$

(1)

$$v_A + v_{BA_0} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{l_{i_0}}{l_{i_1}} 0 \right)^T = v_C + v_{BC_0} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{l_{j_0}}{l_{j_1}} 0 \right)^T . \quad (4)$$

(4)

$$v_{BA_0} \quad v_{BC_0}$$

Given-Find.

(4)

$$v_{BA} := v_{BA_0} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{l_{i_0}}{l_{i_1}} 0 \right)^T ; \quad v_{BC} := v_{BC_0} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{l_{j_0}}{l_{j_1}} 0 \right)^T .$$

B

$$v_B := v_A + v_{BA} ; \quad v_B := v_C + v_{BC} .$$

Given-Find

:

$$v_{BA} = i \times l_i ; \quad v_{BC} = j \times l_j ;$$

$$i := (0 \ 0 \ i)^T ; \quad j := (0 \ 0 \ j)^T .$$

B

$$a_A \quad a_C \quad (\quad .1, \quad) .$$

$$a_A + a_{BA_n} + a_{BA_{\tau_0}} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{l_{i_0}}{l_{i_1}} 0 \right)^T = a_A + a_{BC_n} + a_{BC_{\tau_0}} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{l_{j_0}}{l_{j_1}} 0 \right)^T . \quad (5)$$

$$(5) \mathbf{a}_{BA_n} \mathbf{a}_{BC_n} - \mathbf{a}_{BA}$$

$$\mathbf{a}_{BC}, \mathbf{a}_{BA\tau_0}, \mathbf{a}_{BC\tau_0} - ,$$

$$\mathbf{a}_{BA_n} := \mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{v}_{BA}; \mathbf{a}_{BC_n} := \mathbf{j} \times \mathbf{v}_{BC}.$$

$$\mathbf{a}_{BA\tau} = \mathbf{a}_{BA\tau_0} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 - \frac{l_{i_0}}{l_i} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^T; \mathbf{a}_{BC\tau} = \mathbf{a}_{BC\tau_0} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 - \frac{l_{j_0}}{l_j} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^T.$$

$$\mathbf{a}_{BA} := \mathbf{a}_{BA_n} + \mathbf{a}_{BA\tau_0}; \mathbf{a}_{BC} := \mathbf{a}_{BC_n} + \mathbf{a}_{BC\tau}.$$

B

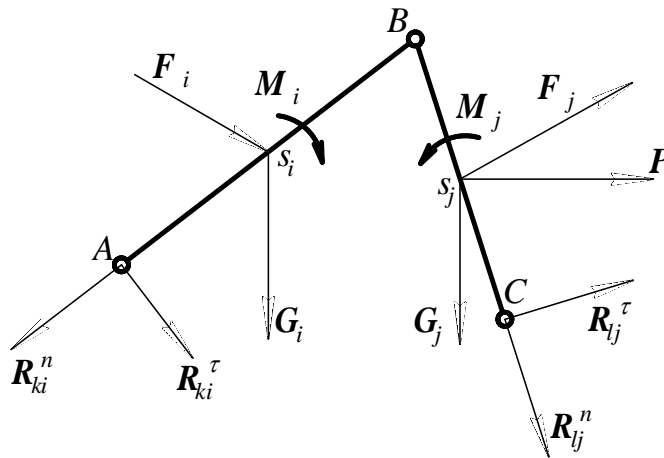
$$\mathbf{a}_B := \mathbf{a}_A + \mathbf{a}_{BA}; \mathbf{a}_B := \mathbf{a}_C + \mathbf{a}_{BC}.$$

Find

Given-

$$\mathbf{a}_{BA\tau} := \mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{l}_i; \mathbf{a}_{BC\tau} := \mathbf{j} \times \mathbf{l}_j.$$

(. 2). \mathbf{i} s_i \mathbf{G}_i
 \mathbf{F}_i ; \mathbf{j} s_j \mathbf{P} , \mathbf{G}_j
 \mathbf{F}_j . A C k l
 ,
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. 2.

$$\mathbf{M}_{ui} + \frac{-l_i}{2} \times \mathbf{F}_i + \frac{-l_i}{2} \times \mathbf{G}_i + \mathbf{M}_{kit} = 0.$$

\mathbf{M}_{kit}

B.

$$\mathbf{M}_{kit} = -l_i \times \mathbf{R}_{kit0} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 - \frac{l_{i0}}{l_i} \mathbf{0} \\ l_i \end{pmatrix}^T$$

Given-Find

\mathbf{R}_{kit} ,

\mathbf{R}_{kit} :

$$\mathbf{R}_{kit} := \mathbf{R}_{kit0} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 - \frac{l_{i0}}{l_i} \mathbf{0} \\ l_i \end{pmatrix}^T.$$

\mathbf{R}_{lj} .

$$\mathbf{R}_{kin0} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 - \frac{l_{i0}}{l_i} \mathbf{0} \\ l_i \end{pmatrix}^T + \mathbf{R}_{kit} + \mathbf{G}_i + \mathbf{F}_{ui} + \mathbf{G}_j + \mathbf{F}_{uj} + \mathbf{P} + \mathbf{R}_{lj} + \mathbf{R}_{ljn0} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 - \frac{l_{j0}}{l_j} \mathbf{0} \\ l_j \end{pmatrix}^T.$$

AB BC

$$\frac{l_i}{l_{i0}} \quad \frac{l_j}{l_{j0}}.$$

A C

$$\mathbf{R}_{ki} := \mathbf{R}_{kin} + \mathbf{R}_{kit}; \quad \mathbf{R}_{lj} := \mathbf{R}_{ljn} + \mathbf{R}_{lj}.$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{ji} := -(\mathbf{R}_{ki} + \mathbf{G}_i + \mathbf{F}_{ui})$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{ki} \cdot \mathbf{v}_A + (\mathbf{G}_i + \mathbf{F}_{ui}) \cdot \mathbf{v}_{Si} + \mathbf{M}_i \cdot \mathbf{v}_i + \mathbf{R}_{lj} \cdot \mathbf{v}_C + (\mathbf{G}_j + \mathbf{F}_{uj}) \cdot \mathbf{v}_{Sj} + \mathbf{M}_j \cdot \mathbf{v}_j.$$

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