

. . , . . , . . , " . . , .
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Study results on the development of formulations and manufacturing techniques of pyrotechnic heaters for thermal power sources are represented. The physicochemical characteristics of the pyrotechnic heaters are studied. The developed pyrotechnic heaters in the form of different thickness sheets are versatile materials for use in thermobatteries of various sizes.

Key words: pyrotechnic heaters, zirconium, barium chromate, fiberglass, reinforcing cage, heat of combustion, combustion rate.

, [1].
 ()
 [2].
 (), -
 .
 : , , , , ,
 [3, 4].
 - b_3 b_4 b_2 , .
 [5].

0,3 2,0 , - 0,05 10 . 10 120 , -

[6]

Zr - -

[7, 8].

([3, 8].)

14-15 %.

0,9 %.

6,45 / ³, 1860 °, 3580

- 180-200 ° .

Cr 4- [9]. - 4,5 / ³.
(0,0003 %).

1000 ° , 341 / , 9,5 %.

:

$$3\text{Zr} + 4\text{BaCrO}_4 = 3\text{ZrO}_2 + 4\text{BaO} + 2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3.$$

: Zr = 21,3 %, BaCrO₄ = 78,7 %.

[10],

11,89-12,26 % (190-196 NO 1).
() 12,2 %

, , - ,
 , , :
 , ,
 , ,
 2...3 , 0,05 -
 ()
 500000 $[-CH_2-CH(CONH_2)-]_n -$ 6 %-
 180 ° , 100 °
 , ,
 0,3 %-
 : , , ,
 I - 50-55 ° - 1,5...2,0 ;
 II - 60-70 ° - 2...3 ;
 III - 80 ° - 2,5...3,0 .
 ()
 - - ,

005

50

(

).

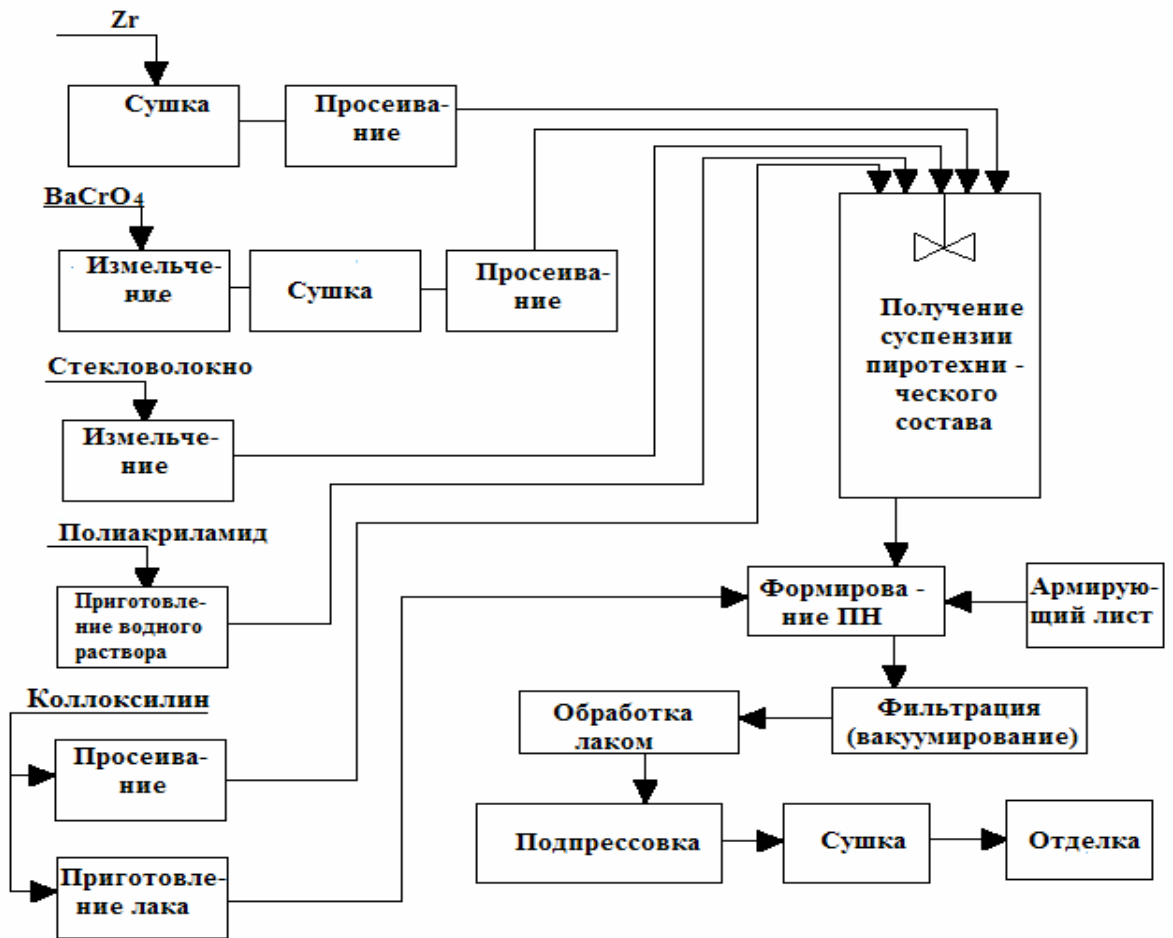
2 %-

(1:3).

)

()

. 1.



. 1.

50

0,2 %.

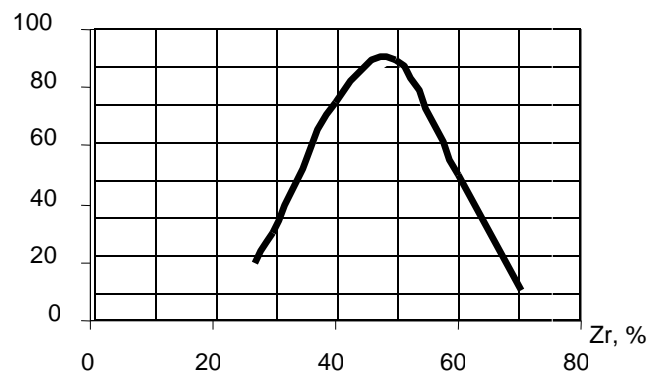
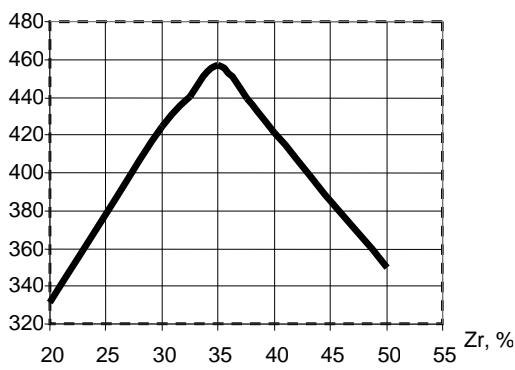
0,3 2
50 80 °

3-64.

-08

2401-88

. 2.



. 2.

()

()

. 2.

. 2

50 %.

	, %	
	30...50	
	70...50	
	2,1 100 %	
	1,0...1,3 100 %	
	5,0...11,0 100 %	3...8 % 2...3 %

24³

5,28 .

1 .

$$= f(t). \\ 2980 / ^2,$$

$$- 110 / ^2.$$

1

900 .

5,28

$$\frac{1000 \times 900}{5,28} = 4,75 .$$

$$\frac{5,28}{110 / ^2},$$

:

$$\frac{4,75 \times 110 / ^2}{2980 / ^2} = 0,175 .$$

$$0,033 \text{ } ^3 / (0,175 \text{ } ^3 \text{ } 5,28 \text{ } ^1).$$

-

:

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 30 \dots 80 \quad / \quad ; \\
& - 380 \dots 460 \quad / \quad ; \\
& - 1,56 \quad / \quad ^3; \\
& - 0,033 \quad ^3/ \quad ; \\
& - 0,27 \dots 2 \quad ; \\
& -
\end{aligned}$$

$$10^{12} \quad \cdot \quad (\quad -$$

()

2

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1.05.2012 .