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The method of solving kinematics problems of the fourth class structural planar groups in Mathcad environment is investigated.

Key words: planar , structural group, the fourth class, kinematics, Mathcad

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[1]

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• , [2]

(. 2303699) (. 2332260),

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(Maple, Mathcad, Mathematica, Matlab).

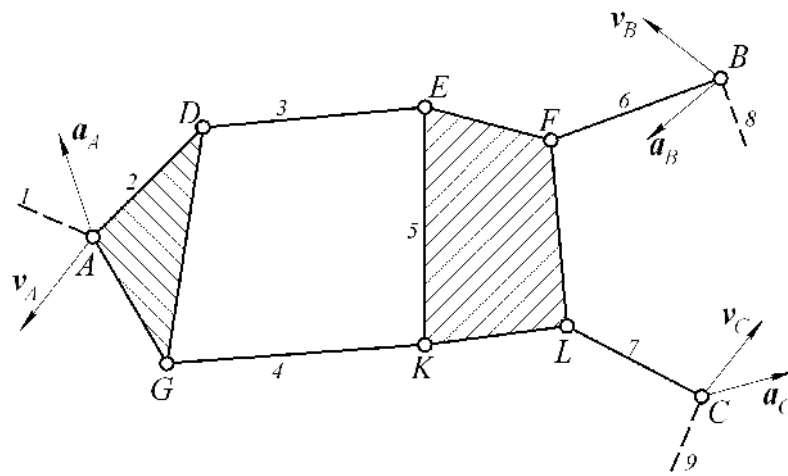
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 [5] Mathsoft.
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[4].

[4, 5],

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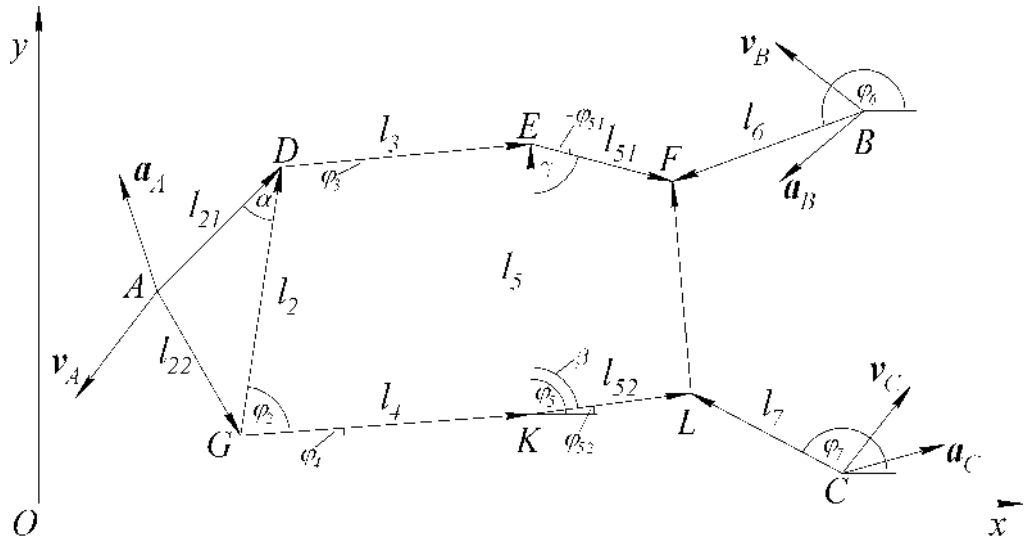
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, B C

D, E, G, K, F L.

(. 2).



.2. 4-
 l_{52}, l_6, l_7 , $l_2, l_{21}, l_3, l_4, l_5, l_{51}$,
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 $\Phi_2, \Phi_3, \dots, \Phi_7$.

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Given-Find.

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$$\phi_2 := 1 \quad \phi_3 := 1 \quad \phi_4 := 1 \quad \phi_5 := 1 \quad \phi_6 := 1$$

Given

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_A \\ y_A \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} l_{21} \cdot \cos(\phi_2 - \alpha) \\ l_{21} \cdot \sin(\phi_2 - \alpha) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} l_3 \cdot \cos(\phi_3) \\ l_3 \cdot \sin(\phi_3) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} l_{51} \cdot \cos(\phi_5 + \gamma + \pi) \\ l_{51} \cdot \sin(\phi_5 + \gamma + \pi) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_B \\ y_B \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} l_6 \cdot \cos(\phi_6) \\ l_6 \cdot \sin(\phi_6) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_A \\ y_A \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} l_{21} \cdot \cos(\phi_2 - \alpha) \\ l_{21} \cdot \sin(\phi_2 - \alpha) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} l_2 \cdot \cos(\phi_2) \\ l_2 \cdot \sin(\phi_2) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} l_4 \cdot \cos(\phi_4) \\ l_4 \cdot \sin(\phi_4) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} l_{52} \cdot \cos(\phi_5 - \beta) \\ l_{52} \cdot \sin(\phi_5 - \beta) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_C \\ y_C \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} l_7 \cdot \cos(\phi_7) \\ l_7 \cdot \sin(\phi_7) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} l_2 \cdot \cos(\phi_2) \\ l_2 \cdot \sin(\phi_2) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} l_3 \cdot \cos(\phi_3) \\ l_3 \cdot \sin(\phi_3) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} l_4 \cdot \cos(\phi_4) \\ l_4 \cdot \sin(\phi_4) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} l_5 \cdot \cos(\phi_5) \\ l_5 \cdot \sin(\phi_5) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \phi_2 \ \phi_3 \ \phi_4 \\ \phi_5 \ \phi_6 \ \phi_7 \end{pmatrix} := \text{Find} \begin{pmatrix} \phi_2 \ \phi_3 \ \phi_4 \\ \phi_5 \ \phi_6 \ \phi_7 \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$v_A + 2 \times l_{21} + 3 \times l_3 + 5 \times l_{51} = v_B + 6 \times l_6$$

$$v_A + 2 \times l_{22} + 4 \times l_4 + 5 \times l_{52} = v_C + 7 \times l_7$$

$$2 \times l_2 + 3 \times l_3 = 4 \times l_4 + 5 \times l_5.$$

Given-Find.

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$$\omega_2 := (0 \ 0 \ 1)^T \quad \omega_3 := (0 \ 0 \ 1)^T \quad \omega_4 := (0 \ 0 \ 1)^T \quad \omega_5 := (0 \ 0 \ 1)^T$$

$$\omega_6 := (0 \ 0 \ 1)^T \quad \omega_7 := (0 \ 0 \ 1)^T$$

Given

$$v_A + 2 \times l_{21} + 3 \times l_3 + 5 \times l_{51} = v_B + 6 \times l_6$$

$$v_A + 2 \times l_{22} + 4 \times l_4 + 5 \times l_{52} = v_C + 7 \times l_7$$

$$2 \times l_2 + 3 \times l_3 = 4 \times l_4 + 5 \times l_5$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega_2 & \omega_3 & \omega_4 \\ \omega_5 & \omega_6 & \omega_7 \end{pmatrix} := \text{Find} \begin{pmatrix} \omega_2 & \omega_3 & \omega_4 \\ \omega_5 & \omega_6 & \omega_7 \end{pmatrix}$$

):

$$v_{DA} := 2 \times l_{21} \quad v_{ED} = 3 \times l_3 \quad v_{FE} = 5 \times l_{51} \quad v_{KG} = 4 \times l_4$$

$$v_{KG} := 4 \times l_4 \quad v_{LK} = 5 \times l_{52} \quad v_{DG} = 2 \times l_2 \quad v_{LK} = 5 \times l_5$$

$$v_D := v_A + v_{DA} \quad v_E := v_D + v_{ED} \quad v_F := v_E + v_{FE}$$

$$v_G := v_A + v_{GA} \quad v_K := v_G + v_{KG} \quad v_L := v_K + v_{LK}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{a}_{DA_n} &:= \boldsymbol{\omega}_2 \times \mathbf{v}_{DA} & \mathbf{a}_{ED_n} &:= \boldsymbol{\omega}_3 \times \mathbf{v}_{ED} & \mathbf{a}_{FE_n} &:= \boldsymbol{\omega}_5 \times \mathbf{v}_{FE} & \mathbf{a}_{GA_n} &:= \boldsymbol{\omega}_2 \times \mathbf{v}_{GA} \\ \mathbf{a}_{KG_n} &:= \boldsymbol{\omega}_4 \times \mathbf{v}_{KG} & \mathbf{a}_{LK_n} &:= \boldsymbol{\omega}_5 \times \mathbf{v}_{LK} & \mathbf{a}_{DG_n} &:= \boldsymbol{\omega}_2 \times \mathbf{v}_{DG} & \mathbf{a}_{EK_n} &:= \boldsymbol{\omega}_5 \times \mathbf{v}_{EK} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_2 &:= (0 \ 0 \ 1)^T & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_3 &:= (0 \ 0 \ 1)^T & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_4 &:= (0 \ 0 \ 1)^T & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_5 &:= (0 \ 0 \ 1)^T \\ & & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_6 &:= (0 \ 0 \ 1)^T & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_7 &:= (0 \ 0 \ 1)^T \end{aligned}$$

Given

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{a}_A + \mathbf{a}_{DA_n} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_2 \times \mathbf{l}_{21} + \mathbf{a}_{ED_n} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_3 \times \mathbf{l}_3 + \mathbf{a}_{FE_n} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_5 \times \mathbf{l}_{51} &= \mathbf{a}_B + \mathbf{a}_{FB_n} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_6 \times \mathbf{l}_6 \\ \mathbf{a}_A + \mathbf{a}_{GA_n} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_2 \times \mathbf{l}_{22} + \mathbf{a}_{KG_n} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_4 \times \mathbf{l}_4 + \mathbf{a}_{LK_n} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_5 \times \mathbf{l}_{52} &= \mathbf{a}_C + \mathbf{a}_{LC_n} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_7 \times \mathbf{l}_7 \\ \mathbf{a}_{KG_n} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_4 \times \mathbf{l}_4 + \mathbf{a}_{EK_n} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_5 \times \mathbf{l}_5 &= \mathbf{a}_{DG_n} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_2 \times \mathbf{l}_2 + \mathbf{a}_{ED_n} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_3 \times \mathbf{l}_3 \\ \begin{pmatrix} \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_2 & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_3 & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_4 \\ \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_5 & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_6 & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_7 \end{pmatrix} &:= \text{Find} \left(\begin{pmatrix} \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_2 & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_3 & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_4 \\ \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_5 & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_6 & \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_7 \end{pmatrix} \right) \end{aligned}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{a}_{DA_\tau} &:= \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_2 \times \mathbf{l}_{21} & \mathbf{a}_{ED_\tau} &:= \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_3 \times \mathbf{l}_3 & \mathbf{a}_{FE_\tau} &:= \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_5 \times \mathbf{l}_{51} & \mathbf{a}_{FB_\tau} &:= \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_6 \times \mathbf{l}_6 \\ \mathbf{a}_{GA_\tau} &:= \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_2 \times \mathbf{l}_{22} & \mathbf{a}_{KG_\tau} &:= \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_4 \times \mathbf{l}_4 & \mathbf{a}_{LK_\tau} &:= \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_5 \times \mathbf{l}_{52} & \mathbf{a}_{LC_\tau} &:= \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_7 \times \mathbf{l}_7 \\ \mathbf{a}_{DG_\tau} &:= \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_2 \times \mathbf{l}_2 & \mathbf{a}_{EK_\tau} &:= \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_5 \times \mathbf{l}_5 \end{aligned}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{a}_D &:= \mathbf{a}_A + \mathbf{a}_{DA_n} + \mathbf{a}_{DA_\tau} & \mathbf{a}_E &:= \mathbf{a}_D + \mathbf{a}_{ED_n} + \mathbf{a}_{ED_\tau} & \mathbf{a}_F &:= \mathbf{a}_B + \mathbf{a}_{FB_n} + \mathbf{a}_{FB_\tau} \\ \mathbf{a}_G &:= \mathbf{a}_A + \mathbf{a}_{GA_n} + \mathbf{a}_{GA_\tau} & \mathbf{a}_K &:= \mathbf{a}_G + \mathbf{a}_{KG_n} + \mathbf{a}_{KG_\tau} & \mathbf{a}_L &:= \mathbf{a}_C + \mathbf{a}_{LC_n} + \mathbf{a}_{LC_\tau} \end{aligned}$$

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