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Solution of direct and inverse problems on seismoblast wave propagation in multilayered rock mass is shown using parameters of the seismic center of explosion. The methodology for definition of bench stability at mass explosion is presented.

Key words: explosion center, seismoblast wave, mass speed, layer, ground.

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R.

[5-12],

$$R_0 = K_0 Q^{1/3}, \tag{1}$$

$K_0 -$

$$K_0 = 2,5 /^{1/3},$$

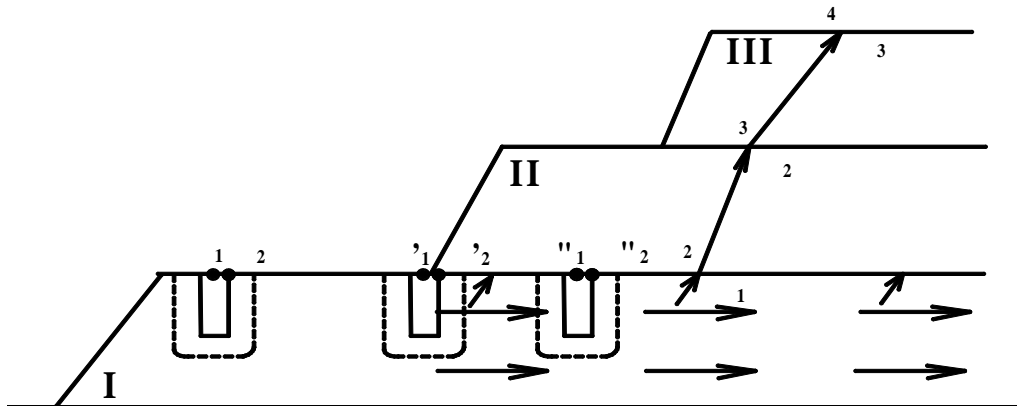
$$K_0 = 4 /^{1/3},$$

$$K_0 = 7,5 \dots 8,0 /^{1/3},$$

$$K_0 = 5,0 \dots 5,5 /^{1/3},$$

$$K_0 = 8,0 \dots 9,0 /^{1/3}; Q - R_0 = 5,8 Q^{0,38}.$$

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$$N_1 = 2,01 \cdot 10^7 /^{2.}; \text{ II - } (N_3 = 1,8 \cdot 10^6 /^{2.});$$

$$(N_2 = 1,51 \cdot 10^7 /^{2.}); \text{ III - }$$

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$$(1) \quad R_0 = 5,5 \cdot 3945^{1/3} = 85 .$$

$$U_0 = \sqrt{\frac{V_P}{\gamma} \left(1 - \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{V_S^2}{V_P^2}\right)^2} \cdot K_0^{-2} = 12,5, \quad (2)$$

$$V_P = V_S - \quad (3,54 \quad /) \quad ; \quad - \quad , \quad / \quad ^3, \quad (5,9 \quad /)$$

$$U_1 = U_0 \exp[-\alpha_1(f) \cdot r_1] = 0,314, \quad (3)$$

$$\alpha_1(f) = 4,03 \cdot 10^{-3} -$$

$$\alpha_1 (r_1 = 915 \quad).$$

II

$$K_1 = \frac{2N_1}{N_1 + N_2} = 1,14. \quad (4)$$

$$, \quad \alpha_2 = 0,375 \quad / ,$$

2

$$U_2 = 0,357 \exp[-\alpha_2(f) \cdot r_2] = 0,184 \quad / , \quad (5)$$

$$\alpha_2(f) = 4,34 \cdot 10^{-3} - \quad \text{II; } r_2 - \quad \text{II}$$

$$(r_2 = 150 \quad).$$

III

$$, \quad (4), \quad 1,79, \quad K_2,$$

$$\alpha_3 = 0,329 \quad / .$$

III

$$U_3 = 0,329 \exp[-\alpha_3(f) \cdot r_3] = 0,21 \quad / , \quad (6)$$

$$\alpha_3(f) = 0,465 -$$

$$; \quad r_3 - \quad \text{III } (r_3 = 50 \quad).$$

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$$0,42 \quad /c,$$

$$(0,4 \quad /).$$

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5-10 , , , .
 (III).

5-10 , , , 8,2 / .
 $U_3 = 8,2 /$,

$$U'_2 = U'_3 \frac{2N_3}{N_3 + N_2} = 1,75 / . \tag{7}$$

II (/)

$$U''_2 = U'_2 \cdot \exp[\alpha_2(f) \cdot r_2] . \tag{8}$$

I

$$U'_1 = U''_2 \cdot \frac{2N_2}{N_2 + N_1} = 2,92 / . \tag{9}$$

($U_0 = 12,5 /$, $Q_1 = 3945$) ,
 $r_1 = 365$)

$$U_0 = U'_1 \cdot \exp[\alpha_1(f) \cdot r'_1] . \tag{10}$$

3945 -138 ($\frac{365 + 85}{1} = 450$) .
 () -138 (= 450)

$$Q = \left(\frac{U}{K} \right)^{\frac{3}{n}} \cdot r^3 \quad r_c = \left(\frac{K}{U} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot Q^{\frac{1}{3}} , \tag{11}$$

$U - (n = 1,5)$, $r_1(U_1 = 2,92 /) ; n -$

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