

622.235

• • , ” • • ” , • • ( « »),  
• • ( ” • • ”)

*The results of analytical determination of the coefficient of anisotropy of rocks based on the energy performance of explosion for different orientations in the horizontal plane of the rock mass are set. The concepts of the blastholes placement are given that take into account the anisotropy of rocks.*

*Key words: anisotropy, explosion, rock, quarry, parameters, fracturing.*

[1].

... , ... [2-12]

$$K_a ( \dots ) \dots (1)$$

$$K_a$$

$$K_a$$

$$K_a$$

$$[2].$$

$$[3].$$

$$[4].$$

$$K_a = \bar{\epsilon}_{\max} / \bar{\epsilon}_{\min}, \tag{1}$$

$$\bar{\epsilon}_{\max} \quad \bar{\epsilon}_{\min}$$

$$[11]$$

$$K_a = \left( \frac{l_y \cos(\dots)}{L^d} \right)_{\max} / \left( \frac{l_y \cos(\dots)}{L^d} \right)_{\min}, \tag{2}$$

$$-180$$

$$; L -$$

$$; l_y -$$

$$; d_e -$$

$$= 270^\circ,$$

$$L = 0,8, l_y = 2$$

$$(2) \quad K_a = 1,56.$$

$$d = 1$$

$$K_a$$

$$= 360^\circ,$$

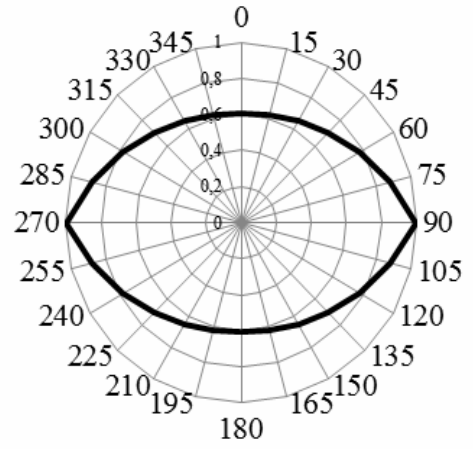
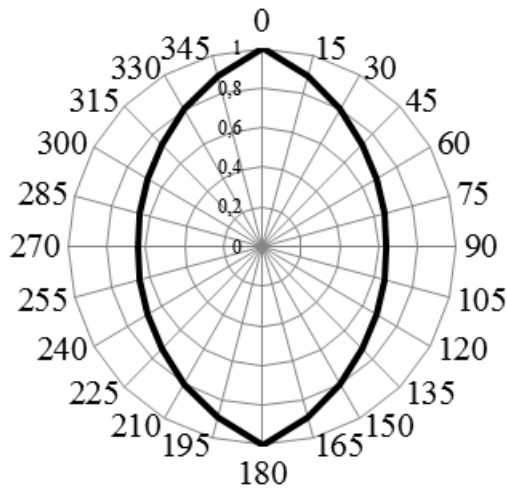
$$L = 0,8, l_y = 2$$

$$d_e = 0,9$$

$$( \dots ) (1).$$

1.

$K_a$		$K_a$	-
$K_a = \sqrt{1 - \frac{N_2^2}{N_1^2}}$	$N_1 -$ ; $N_2 -$		[5]
$K_a = \sqrt{\frac{V_{\parallel}}{V_{\perp}}}$	$V_{\parallel} -$ , / ; $V_{\perp} -$ , /	-	[5, 6, 7, 8]
$K_a = \frac{k}{n}$	$k = \sqrt{k_1^2}, k_1^2 = \frac{E_1 / E_2 - \mu_2^2}{1 - \mu_1^2}, n = \sqrt{2k + m}, m = \frac{E_1 / G_2 - 2\mu_2(1 + \mu_1)}{1 - \mu_1^2}$	-	[9]
$K_a = \sqrt{\frac{E_{\parallel}}{E_{\perp}}}$	$E_{\parallel} -$ , / <sup>2</sup> ; $E_{\perp} -$ , / <sup>2</sup>		[2]
$K_a = \frac{R^{\perp}}{R^{\parallel}}$	$R^{\perp} -$ , / <sup>2</sup> ; $R^{\parallel} -$ , / <sup>2</sup>	-	[10]
$K_a = \frac{R^{\perp}}{R^{\parallel}}$	$R^{\perp} -$ , / <sup>2</sup> ; $R^{\parallel} -$ , / <sup>2</sup>	-	[10]
$K_a = \frac{r''}{r}$	$r'' -$ , ; $r'' -$ ,	-	[3]
$K_a = \bar{r}_a / \bar{r}_b$	$\bar{r}_a, \bar{r}_b -$		[12]



1.

, , :  $-270^\circ$ ;  $-360^\circ$   
 , (2)

, [11], (2)  
 :

$$K_a = \prod_{i=1}^m L_i \frac{l_y \cdot (|\cos \theta_i|_{\max} - |\cos \theta_i|_{\min})}{d_{e i}}, \quad (3)$$

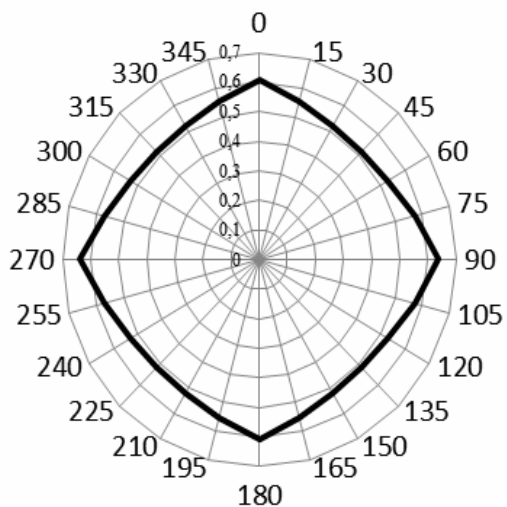
$i$  -  $i$  - ,  $i - 180$   $i$  ;  $L_i$  -  
 ;  $l_y$  - ;  $d_{e i}$  -  
 $i$  - ;  $i$  -  
 $i$  - .

, , (3).

, 1,25,

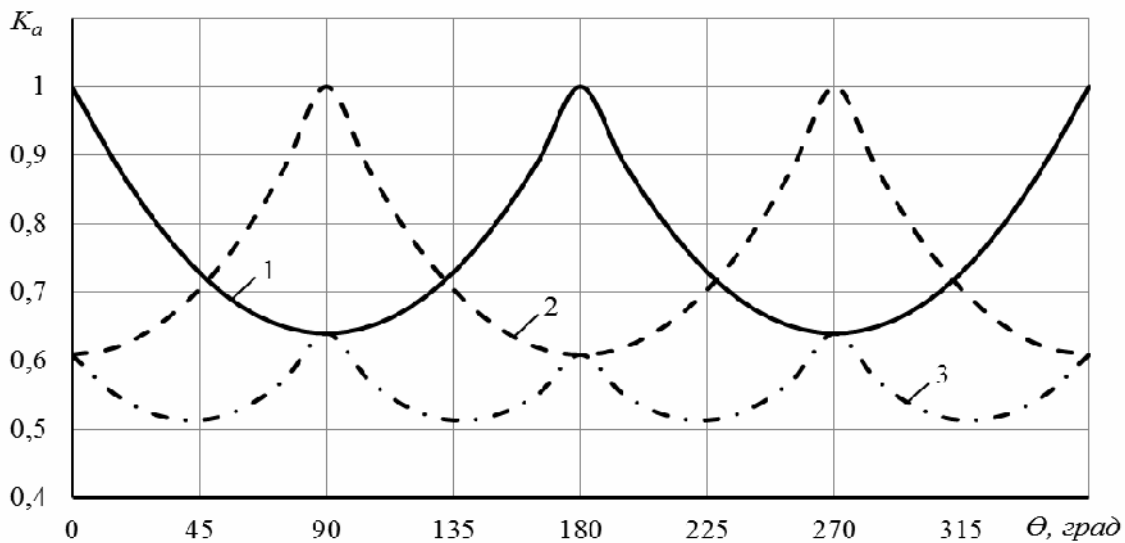
$270^\circ$   $360^\circ$  , . 2. . 3  
 $K_a$  .

:



. 2.

270° 360°



. 3.  
270° 360°

$K_a$

: 1 -

= 270°; 2 - 360°; 3 -

=

;

(

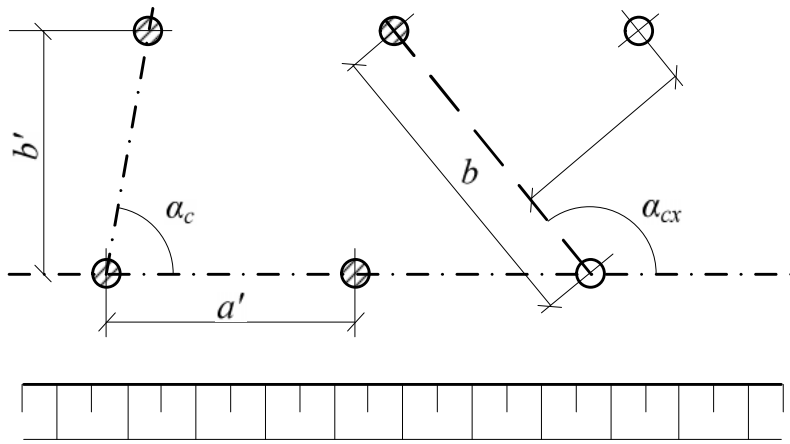
);

( . 4).

:

( );

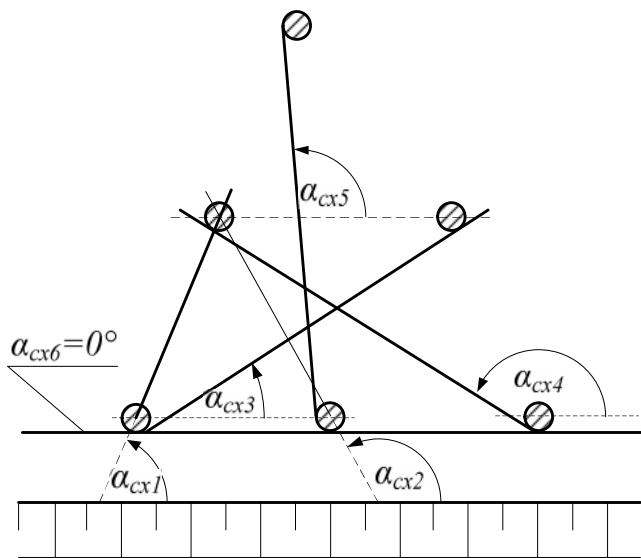
( b).



. 4. -  
-  
:  
-

( . 5),

( x)



. 5.  
:  
 $\alpha_i$  -  
; 1, 2...6 -

. 2.

2.

0		$a = 1,05W;$ $b = 0,952W;$ $\alpha = 0^\circ.$
90		$a = 1,05W;$ $b = 0,952W;$ $a = b; b = ;$ $\alpha = 90^\circ.$
45		$a = b = W;$ $a = 1,42W;$ $b = 0,705W;$ $\alpha = 45^\circ.$
60(0)		$a = 1,07W = ;$ $b = 0,925W = b;$ $\alpha = 60^\circ (0^\circ).$
30(90)		$a = 0,925W = b;$ $b = 1,07W = a;$ $\alpha = 30^\circ (90^\circ).$

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