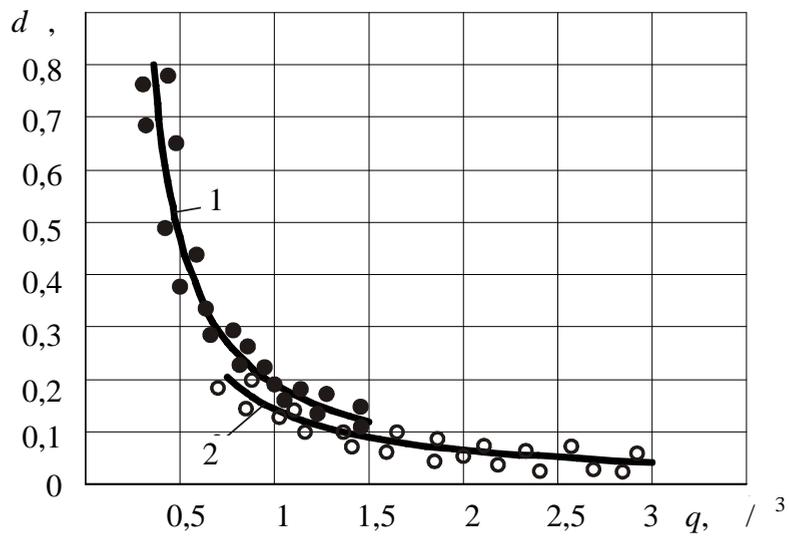




$d = f(q)$  [2].  
 [1] ( . 1).



. 1.

$d$  ; 2 -  $q: 1 -$

$1,5 / 3$   $d$   $0,1$   $0,8$  ;  $q$   $0,4$   
 $0,55$   $3,0 / 3$ .  $q$

$$d = f(q)$$

[1]:

$$d = 0,12/(q - 0,16);$$

$$d = 0,16/(q - 0,16).$$

$m$  ,

[1-6].

[1],

$K_F$ ,

[7],

[5],

( )

( / <sup>3</sup> )

$$e = 0,0094 \exp(K/1,5), \quad (1)$$

$K = 1 \dots 6 -$

( )

$$e = 0,0094 \exp(2,55 + 1,42 \ln ). \quad (2)$$

( )

(<sup>\*</sup><sub>c</sub>)

(<sup>\*</sup>):

$$= \left( \sqrt{\frac{^*}{^*} + 1} - 1 \right). \quad (3)$$

$$C = \exp[\ln + 0,92 \ln(L / 2,2)], \quad (4)$$

$L -$

$$C = \exp(0,455 + 0,75 \ln C ). \quad (5)$$

$$\eta_d = 0,4 + d / 0,34. \quad (6)$$

$$K = 1 + d. \quad (7)$$

$$\eta = \exp[-(K - 1)/0,92]. \quad (8)$$

$$\eta_h = 1,23 - 0,14\sqrt[3]{h}; \quad (9)$$

$$h = 0,92 + 0,03 / \eta. \quad (10)$$

$$e_F = e \cdot \eta \cdot \eta_h. \quad (11)$$

$$e_F = e \cdot \eta \cdot \eta_h \cdot \eta_d; \quad (12)$$

$$e = e \cdot \eta_d \cdot \eta \cdot \eta_E \cdot \eta_h. \quad (13)$$

[8].

;

;

);

(t, )

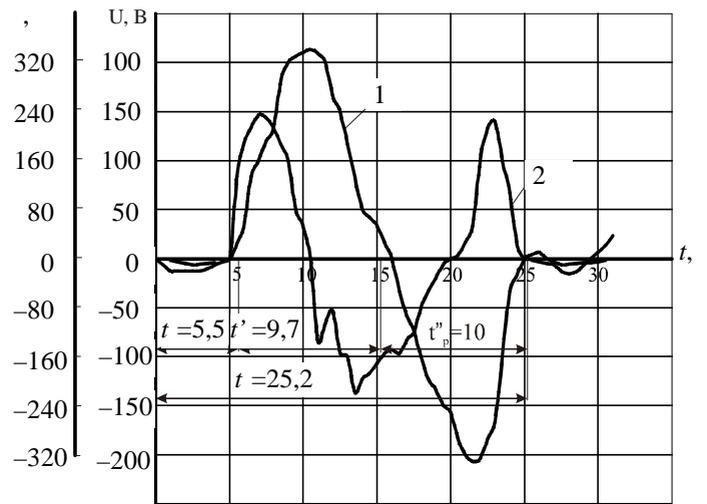
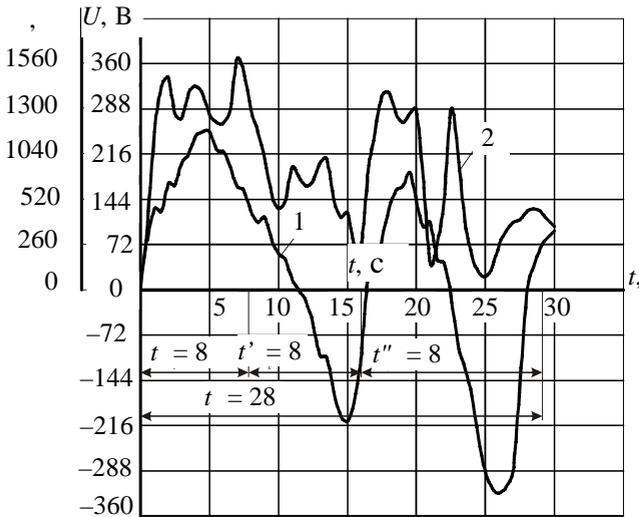
: t = t + t<sub>p</sub> + 2t , , t, t, t -

t t - 8 , t 28 ( - 12 ).

(U, ) (I, )

. 2.

[8].



. 2.

(1) (2)

( ) ( )

-5

$$q_1 = 1,1...1,3 / ^3 ,$$

$$q_2 = 0,8...0,95 / ^3$$

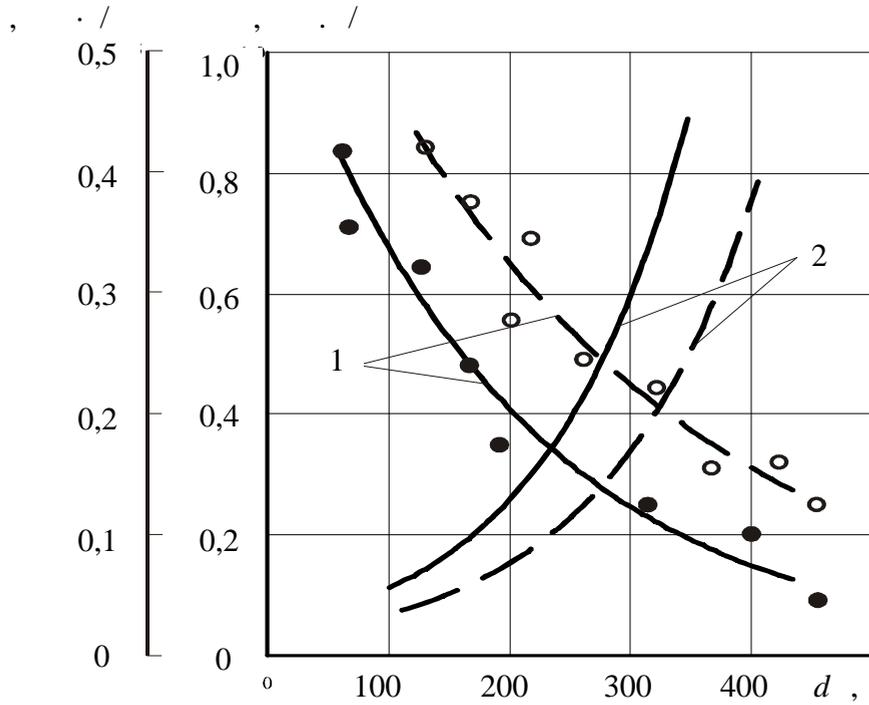
17 %, d

200

11 % , ,  $d = 200$  (  $q_1$   $q_2$  )  
 200 / ,  $d = 350$  - 180 / .

1,6

( .3).



.3.

(1)

(2)

1,1...1,3 / <sup>3</sup> ( )

0,8...0,95 / <sup>3</sup> ( )

.3.

(2), (5);

( )

, (11), (12), (13);  
;  
( ) .

$$= f(d),$$

1. . . .  
. – ∴ , 1986. – 231 .

2. / . . . , . . . ,  
. . . . – ∴ . . . , 1974. – 271 .

3. . . . – ∴ 1969. – 236 .

4. . . . – ∴  
1971. – 183 .

5. . . .  
. – ∴ , 1974. – 295 .

6. . . .  
. – ∴ , 1985. – 479 .

7. . . . , . . .

//  
. – 2009. – . 1/2009(3). – . 26–34.

8. :  
( . ) / ; 0193 027015. – ∴ , 1994. – 195 .