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Research results on evolution and raising the dust and gas clouds formed in the pits during the explosion of ready-mixed and new site-mixed industrial explosives are presented.

Key words: explosive, explosion, noxious gases, dust and gas cloud, emissions.

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, [1].
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$$m(\text{CO}) = v(\text{CO}) \times M(\text{CO}), \quad (1)$$

$\frac{m(\text{CO})}{v(\text{CO})} = 1,0$;
 $M(\text{CO}) = 28$;
 $v(\text{CO}) = \frac{79}{21}$;
 $m(\text{CO}) = \frac{79}{21} \times 28 = 105,625$;
 $m(\text{NO}) = \frac{79}{21} \times 6,5 = 29,58$.

$\text{C}_{6,475} \text{H}_{44,125} \text{N}_{22,525} \text{O}_{35,175} = 6,475\text{CO}_2 + 22,0625\text{H}_2\text{O} + 11,18125\text{N}_2 + 0,1625\text{NO}$.
 $0,1625 \times 6,5 = 1,05625$;
 $1,05625 \times 28 = 29,58$.
 $\frac{79}{21} \times 29,58 = 1,0$.

[9].

$\frac{1}{8} - 0,825$; $6 - 2,233$;
 $\frac{1}{8} (74 \%) + 2 (26\%) - 0,4777$; $\frac{1}{8} (85\%) +$
 $2 (15 \%) - 0,6082$.

. 1.

1.

	, /
79/21	29,58
1/8	11,55
1/8 (85 %) + 2 (15 %)	8,52
1/8 (74 %) + 2 (26 %)	6,69
6	15,63

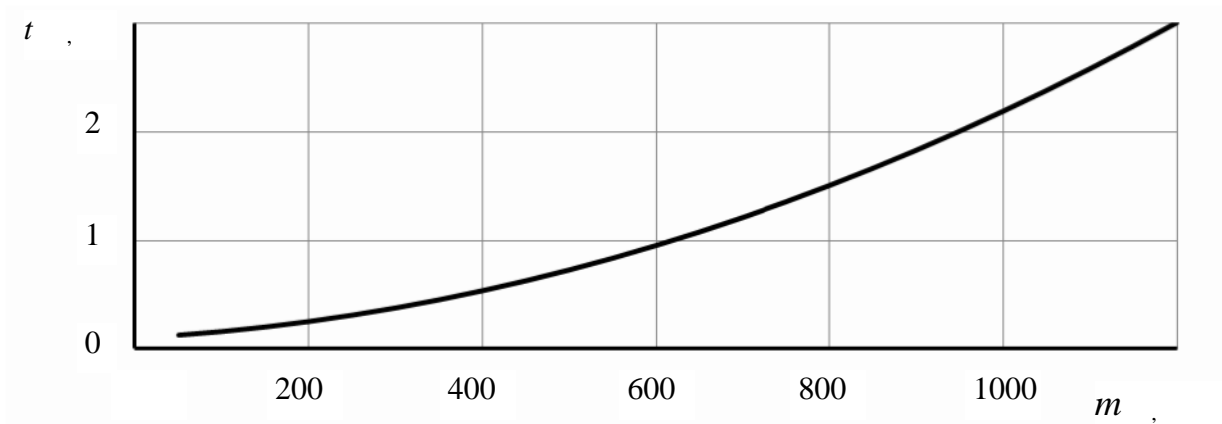
[10].

$$t, \quad [2]$$

$$t = 166,1 \cdot 10^{-8} m^2 + 421,47 \cdot 10^{-6} m + 0,1, \quad (2)$$

$$R^2 = 0,99,$$

R^2 – ; m –



(50 1200)

$$m = \rho \pi \frac{d^2}{4} h, \quad (3)$$

– , /³ (. 2); d – , ; h –

2. , [9]

	79/21	1/8	1/8 (85 %) + 2 (15%)	1/8 (74 %) + 2 (26 %)	6
, / ³	950	875	950	1000	852
, /c	3300	3600	3700	3900	2550

[11]

$$V = M \cdot V \left[\frac{1}{0,33 + \left(\frac{h}{h} \right) \left(\frac{h}{h} \right)} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}}, \quad (4)$$

V – ; – , / 3 ; (. . 2); h – , / 3 ; – , = $5,3 \cdot 10^{-2}$.

() 18 . 0,25 . (1:1).

[11]. 0,8 . 2000 / 3 . 18,8 .

79/21

$$m = 950 \times 3,14 \times 0,125^2 \times 18 = 838,97 .$$

(2)

$$t = 166,1 \times 10^{-8} \times 838,97^2 + 421,47 \times 10^{-6} \times 838,97 + 0,1 = 1,625 .$$

(4)

79/21

$$V = 5,3 \times 10^{-2} \times 3300 \left[\frac{1}{0,33 + \left(\frac{0,8}{18} \right) \left(\frac{2000}{950} \right)} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} = 268,74, / .$$

. 3.

[10].

) (. 4).

3. ,

	m ,	t ,	V , /
79/21	839,39	1,625	268,74
1/8	773,13	1,42	290,43
1/8 (85 %) + 2 (15 %)	839,39	1,625	301,31
1/8 (74 %) + 2 (26 %)	883,57	1,77	319,37
6	752,80	1,36	205,07

4.

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79/21	219,2	283
1/8	242,9	306,7
1/8 (85 %) + 2 (15 %)	245,8	309,6
1/8 (74 %) + 2 (26 %)	245,8	309,6
6	170,9	234,8

6.

79/21, 1/8, 1/8 (85 %) + 2 (15 %)
 1/8 (74 %) + 2 (26 %).

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