

621.791: 614.8

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Investigations of electrodes with coating of base, rutile-base and rutile-silicate types demonstrated that the minimum level of welding aerosols discharges and the most toxic six-valence chrome compounds is being achieved during the welding by means of electrodes with rutile-silicate type coating.

Key words: arc welding, highly alloyed steels, electrode coating, welding aerosol, hygiene characteristics, toxic level.

$\text{CaCO}_3\text{-CaF}_2$, (-1... -3)
 $\text{CaCO}_3/\text{CaF}_2$ (2...0,5) -
 (Cr-Mn-S);
 $\text{CaCO}_3\text{-CaF}_2$, R-1...R-4) (- $\text{TiO}_2\text{-CaCO}_3/\text{CaF}_2$:
 TiO_2 , -
 Cr-Mn-S , Cr-Mn-Al, Cr-Mn-T , Cr-Mn;
 $\text{SiO}_2\text{-CaF}_2\text{-CaCO}_3$, RC-1...RC-3) (- $\text{TiO}_2\text{-CaCO}_3/\text{CaF}_2$:
 $\text{TiO}_2/\text{SiO}_2$ (4...2), (Cr-Mn-S).
 . 1.
 12 18 10 (-
 90...100) -500.
 , [2, 3],
 -15-1,5 () -
 -18 .
 . 1 2.
 , -
 (-1, $\text{CaCO}_3/\text{CaF}_2 = 2:1$, -
 (-3, $\text{CaCO}_3/\text{CaF}_2 =$
 1:2). ,
 () -1 , ,
 CO_2 , :
 , -
 .
 [4],
 [5] (. 1).
 - (. 1)
 R-1), - Cr-Mn-Al, Cr-Mn-T Cr-Mn-S (R-4, R-3
 - Cr-Mn (R-2).
 ,
 () ,
 .
 (R-1) [6].

1.

-10 25 13 2

| | | CaCO ₃ /CaF ₂ | – | TiO ₂ /SiO ₂ | / | / | |
|------|---|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|------|------|-------|
| -1 | | 2 | Cr-Mn-Si | – | 0,40 | 16,8 | 30-32 |
| -2 | | 1 | | | 0,35 | 13,0 | 28-30 |
| -3 | | 0,5 | | | 0,31 | 11,5 | 26-28 |
| R-1 | - | 1,5 | Cr-Mn-Si | 2 | 0,22 | 8,3 | 26-28 |
| R-2 | | | Cr-Mn | | 0,20 | 7,7 | 24-26 |
| R-3 | | | Cr-Mn-Ti | | 0,22 | 7,9 | 26-28 |
| R-4 | | | Cr-Mn-Al | | 0,27 | 9,8 | 28-30 |
| RC-1 | - | 1 | Cr-Mn-Si | 4 | 0,20 | 6,9 | 24-26 |
| RC-2 | | | | 3 | 0,22 | 8,5 | 26-28 |
| RC-3 | | | | 2 | 0,32 | 12,9 | 28-30 |

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 1. 3 -07 25 13,
 5,2 .
2. CaCO₃/CaF₂
 -1...R-3.
3. TiO₂/SiO₂
 RC-1...RC-3.

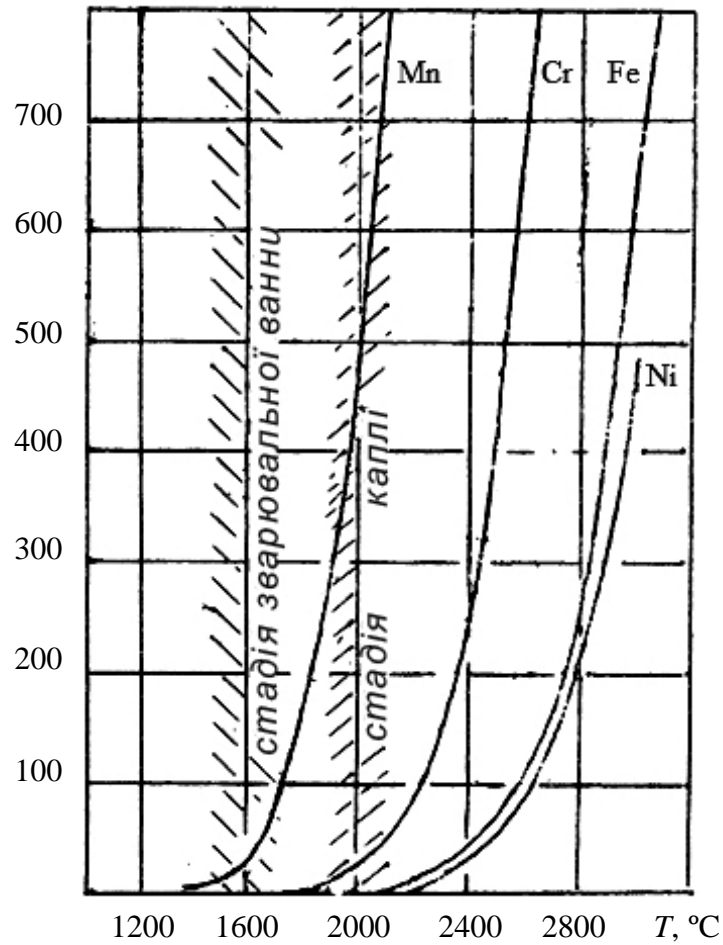
| | , % | | | | | | TLV_{f_3} / 3 | NHL , 3/ |
|------|-----------------------------------|---|------|------|-------|----------|--------------------|---------------|
| | Cr^{6+} (CrO ₃) | Cr^{3+} (Cr ₂ O ₃) | Mn | Ni | F^* | F^{**} | | |
| B-1 | 3,86 | 0,85 | 4,70 | 0,64 | 6,04 | 6,53 | 0,209 | 1914 |
| B-2 | 4,77 | 1,02 | 5,30 | 0,79 | 5,90 | 6,70 | 0,174 | 2011 |
| B-3 | 5,04 | 1,12 | 5,05 | 0,54 | 5,82 | 7,01 | 0,168 | 1845 |
| R-1 | 2,80 | 1,61 | 3,80 | 0,43 | 5,95 | 2,81 | 0,279 | 789 |
| R-2 | 3,30 | 2,27 | 4,30 | 0,54 | 6,50 | 2,16 | 0,241 | 830 |
| R-3 | 4,87 | 2,87 | 3,68 | 0,78 | 6,79 | 1,80 | 0,174 | 1264 |
| R-4 | 4,73 | 3,15 | 4,51 | 0,91 | 5,93 | 1,75* | 0,178 | 1517 |
| RC-1 | 1,45 | 6,15 | 3,92 | 1,31 | 4,57 | 1,67 | 0,423 | 473 |
| RC-2 | 2,80 | 5,97 | 3,97 | 1,97 | 5,83 | 1,25 | 0,256 | 859 |
| RC-3 | 6,22 | 3,86 | 3,56 | 1,50 | 6,56 | 0,90 | 0,139 | 2302 |

* (MgF₂); TLV_f –

(NaF, KF); **

(CaF₂,

; NHL –



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[6]

[5]

TiO₂/SiO₂

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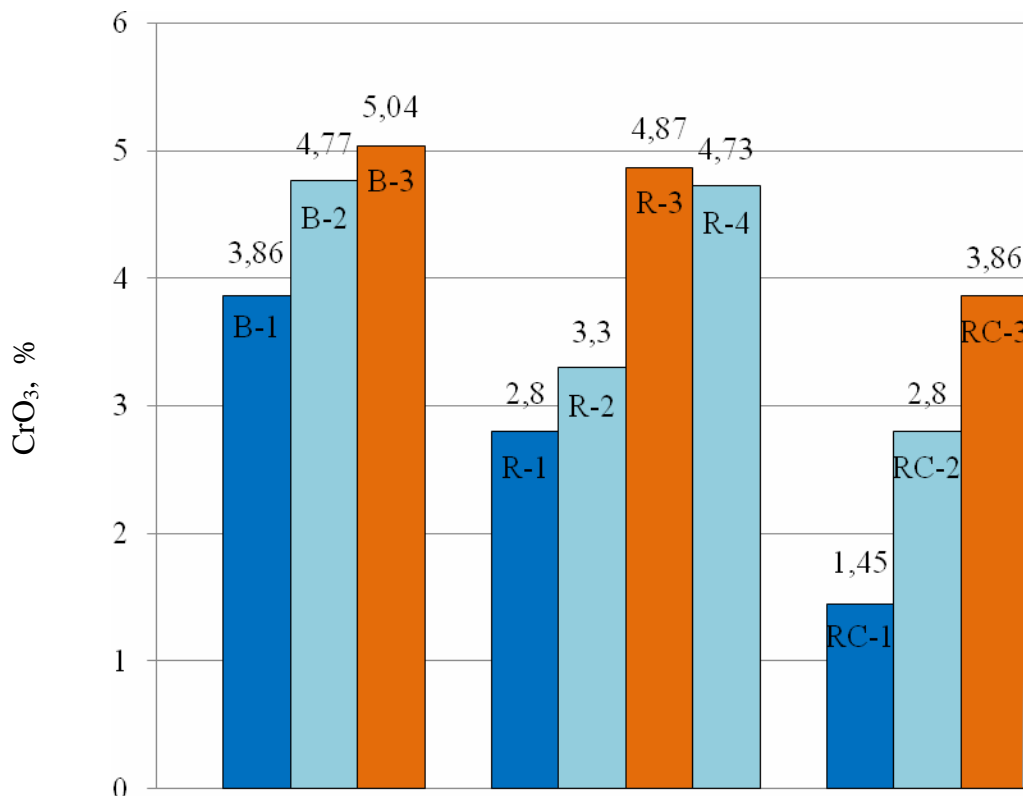
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CrO₃)

-10 25 13 2

TLV_f (

) NHL (

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[7, 8] (. . 2) ,

- RC-1.

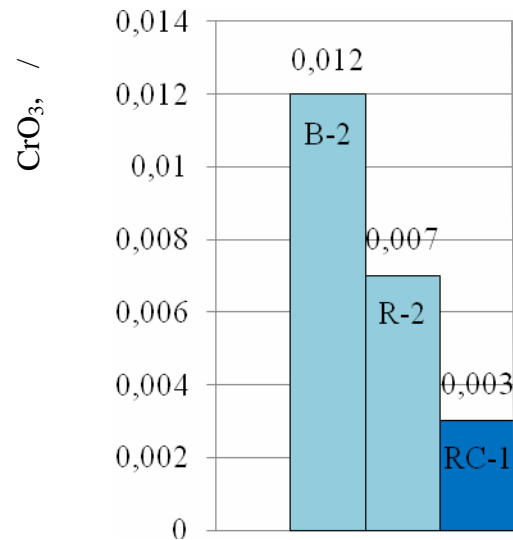
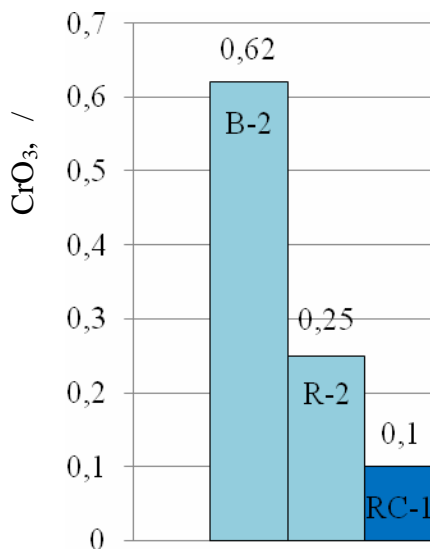
RC-3

T₂/SiO₂ 3/ F₂,

CaCO₃/CaF₂ > 1;

;

TiO₂/ SiO₂ > 3.



. 3.

(Cr₃) : - ; -

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1976-03-10] - .:

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2. . - : [1927-78]. - . :
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3. (): [4945-88]. - : , 1990. -
 150 .
4. / . . . - . : . , 1990. - 224 .
5. / . . . - . :
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