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The analysis of labour conditions in deep mines is conducted. Information about factors that influence on the increase of air temperature of in the mine openings is resulted. The effective methods to regulate the thermal conditions in the mines to normalize microclimate are offered.

Key words: thermal conditions, moist air cooling, spray chamber, heat exchanger.

700
25...28 ° .

26 °
[1].

,
,
[2].

40 %.

, .

, .

30°
5°

,
80...90 %

20° 26° ,
0,5 / [3].

$$t = t + (+) - , \quad (1)$$

$$t = 0,01^\circ / - ;_c = 0,002^\circ / - ;_c = 1000$$

$$= 50 \quad (1), \quad 20...21^\circ .$$

(23...25°), (2...5°)
, 25...28° .

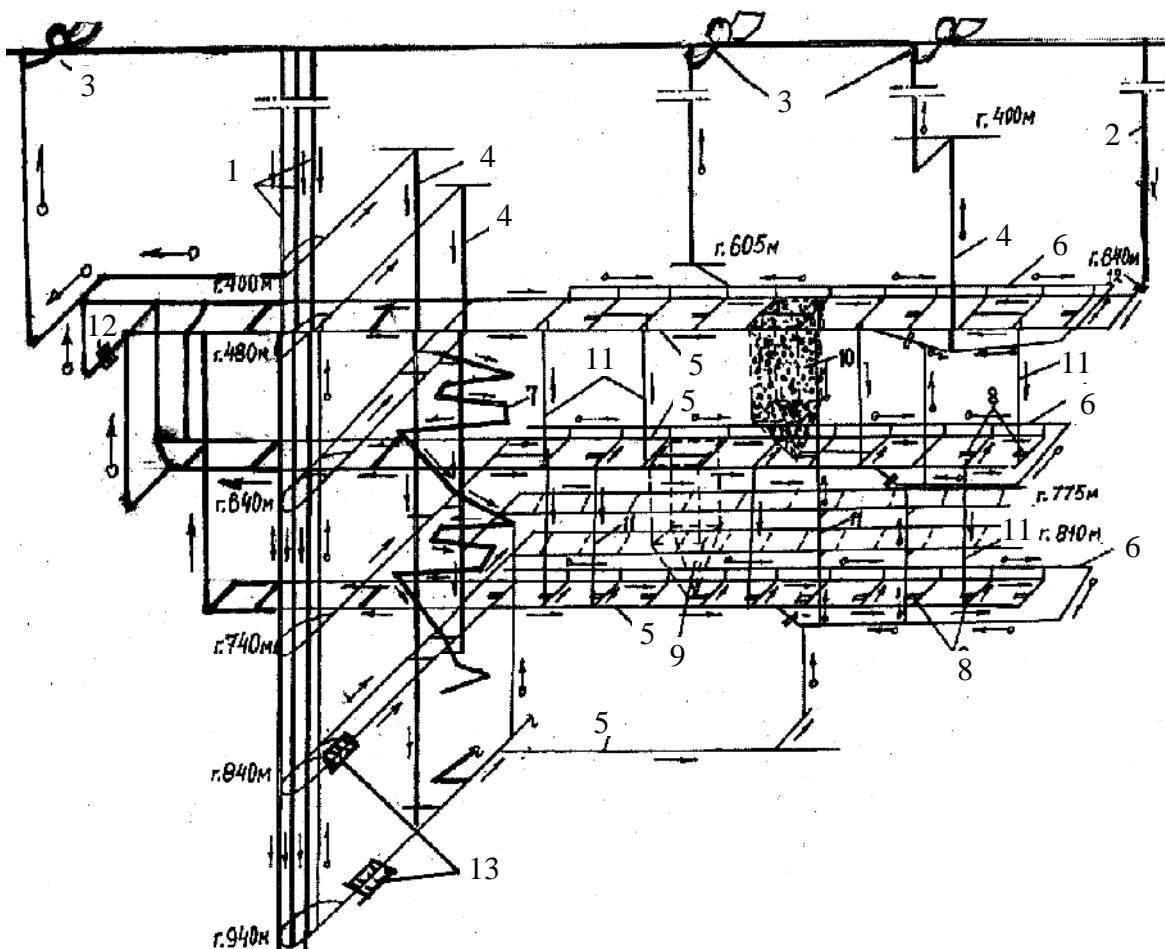
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,
17-18°.

« »,
« »,
. 1,
,

1 2.



. 1. « »; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - ; 5 - ; 6 - ; 7 - ; 8 - ; 9 - ; 10 - ; 11 - ; 12 - ; 13 - . -

-1,6

. 640

«

» «

» 2.

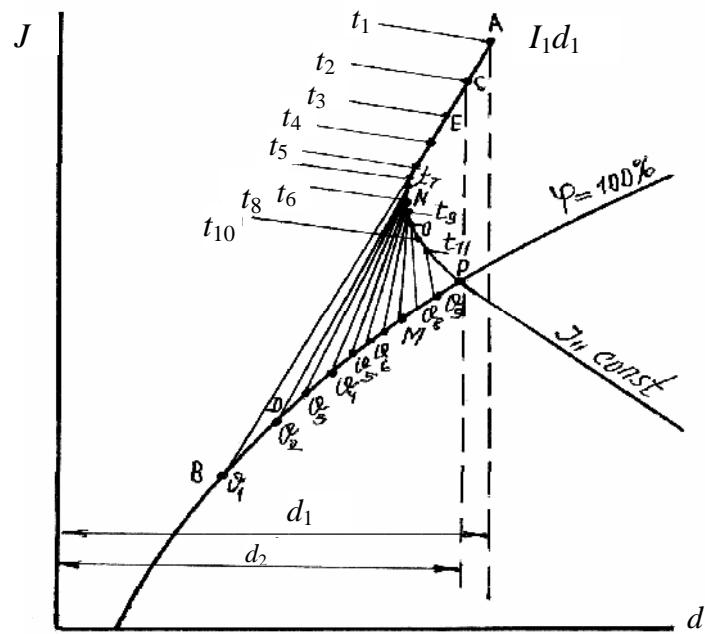
,

[6]

$$V_t = K \cdot 0,02(t=17)^2, \quad (2)$$

$K =$, , $K = 1$
 $, K = 0,3$,
 $; t =$
 $, {}^\circ$.
(2) $t = 21\dots26 {}^\circ$:
 $- 0,7 \quad 1,6 / ;$
 $- 0,3 \quad 0,5 / .$
()
(. 2).
, , :
 $I_1,$ d_1 t_1 [7].
1
 $V_1,$

$$I_1 + V_1. \quad (3)$$



. 2.

(. 2).

,

$$t_1 - t_2 = 0,1(t_1 - V_1). \quad (4)$$

$$t_2 = t_1 - 0,1(t_1 - V_1)$$

,
 I_2, d_2

$$\frac{d_1 - d_2}{V_2},$$

$$I_2 = \left(B + \frac{d_1 - d_2}{1000} \right) V_2. \quad (5)$$

,

$$I_1 + BV_1 = I_2 + \left(B + \frac{d_1 - d_2}{1000} \right) V_2, \quad (6)$$

$$V_2 = \frac{I_1 - I_2 + BV_1}{B + \frac{d_1 - d_2}{1000}}. \quad (7)$$

$V_2.$

$$t_2 - t_3 = 0,1(t_2 - V_2). \quad (8)$$

$$t_3 - t_2 = 0,1(t_2 - V_2)$$

$CD.$

,

$$V_3 = \frac{I_2 - I_3 + BV_2}{B + \frac{d_2 - d_3}{1000}}. \quad (9)$$

$$, \quad V_7 \\ t_7.$$

,

, , ,

$$(N - M),$$

,

$$N, \\ , \quad V_{11}$$

$$I_{11} = \text{const} \quad \alpha = 100 \% ().$$

$$(),$$

$$t = \frac{G}{G} \begin{pmatrix} t & -t \end{pmatrix} + t, \quad (11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} G, G &= 80 / ; & (G &= 72 / ; \\ G &= 1,8 / ^\circ ; t &= 24^\circ - & = 1 / ^\circ ; t &= \\ & ; t &= 14^\circ - & ; t &= . \end{aligned}$$

$$t, \quad (11), \quad 17,5^\circ,$$

$$24 \quad 17,5^\circ,$$

,

,

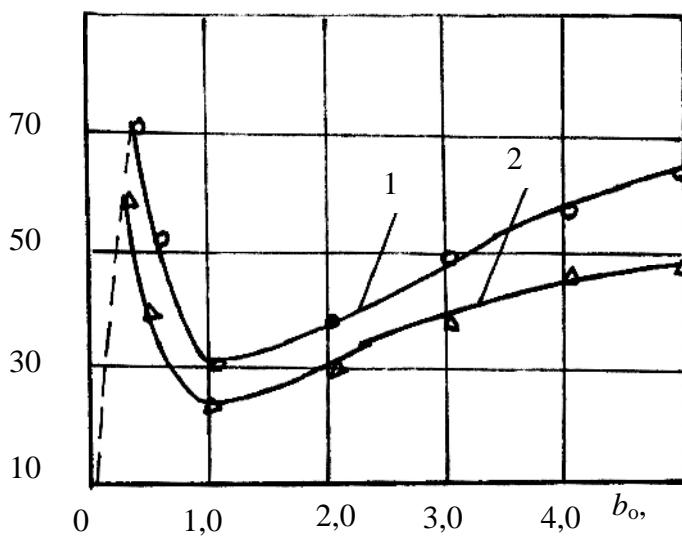
$$, \quad ()$$

20 100
 $(\dots 10 \dots)$,

$$d = 100 \sqrt{\frac{1}{P_p} \sqrt{270 \ln b_o + 310/b_o - 294}} , \quad (12)$$

$d = \dots$, ; $b = \dots$
 $\therefore 3$, , $b = 1\dots 2$
 $d = 28\dots 34$,
 \therefore

d ,



$\therefore 3.$
 $l = \dots = 0,4$; $2 = \dots = 0,6$

1. , , ,

,

2. -1,5,

-16 -16

3.

, 0,6 / ³.

,

4.

-

5. ,

« »

-40 -47 .

1. , , . - . : , 1973. - 135 .

2. . / . . . , . . . //
„ ”. - . 15. - . : „ ”. - 2007. - . 123-128.

3. / [. . . , . . . ,]. -
. - , 2007. - . 221-223.

4. / [. . .] - . : , 1984. - 228 .

5. . . ,

// « » . - - , 2007. - . 253-257.

6. , //

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7. -

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