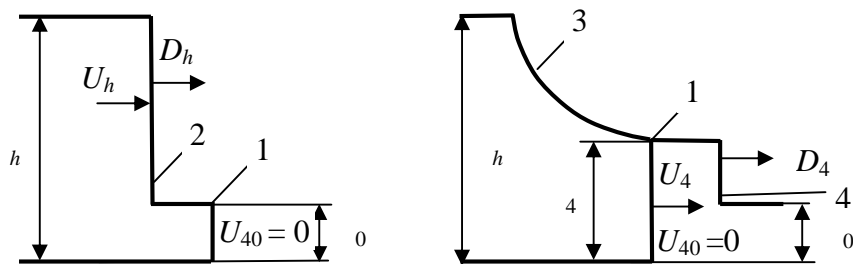




h, U<sub>h</sub>, D<sub>h</sub>. 1  
 ( ) P<sub>4</sub>/P<sub>h</sub> < 1.



. 1. ( ) ( ) ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - ; 1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 -

[4]

$$U_4 = U_h + \Delta U, \tag{1}$$

U<sub>4</sub> - ; U<sub>h</sub> - ; ΔU -

$$\Delta U, \tag{5}$$

$$\Delta U = \int_{P_4}^{P_h} \frac{dp}{c_y}, \tag{2}$$

ρ - ; -

$$c_y = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \rho}\right)_s}, \tag{3}$$

(3),

$$P = \frac{K}{n} \left[ \left( \frac{\rho}{\rho_0} \right) \right],$$

$$c_y^2 = \frac{K}{n} \left( \left( \frac{\rho}{\rho_{0c}} \right)^n - 1 \right) = \frac{K}{\rho_{0c}^n} \rho^{n-1}, \quad (4)$$

« »  $\rho$ .

$$K = 36 \cdot 10^6 \quad n = 3 \quad (4).$$

$$c^2 = \sqrt{\frac{36 \cdot 10^6}{\rho_{0c}^3} \rho^2} = \frac{6 \cdot 10^3 \rho}{\rho_{0c}^{\frac{3}{2}}}. \quad (5)$$

(5) (2).

$$\Delta U = \int_{P_4}^{P_h} \frac{dP}{\frac{6 \cdot 10^3 \rho}{\rho_{0c}^{\frac{3}{2}}}} = \frac{\rho_{0c}^{\frac{3}{2}}}{6 \cdot 10^3} \int_{P_4}^{P_h} \frac{dP}{\rho^{\frac{3}{2}}}. \quad (6)$$

$$\rho^2 = \rho_{0c}^2 \left( 1 + \frac{P}{A} \right)^{\frac{2}{n}}. \quad (7)$$

$$(7) (6). \quad (6) \left( n=3, \rho_{0c}=2670 \quad / \quad \frac{K}{n}=12 \cdot 10^6 \right)$$

$$\Delta U = \frac{\rho_{0c}^{\frac{3}{2}}}{6 \cdot 10^3} \int_{P_4}^{P_h} \frac{dP}{\rho_{0c}^2 \left( 1 + \frac{P}{12 \cdot 10^6} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}}} = 0,50718 \left( \sqrt[3]{12 \cdot 10^6 + P_h} - \sqrt[3]{12 \cdot 10^6 + P_4} \right). \quad (8)$$

(8) (1).

$$U_4 = U_h + \frac{26,207417}{\rho_{0c}^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \left( \sqrt[3]{12 \cdot 10^6 + P_h} \right) - \left( \sqrt[3]{12 \cdot 10^6 + P_4} \right). \quad (9)$$

, ( )

$$U_4 = \sqrt{(P_4 - P_0)(V_{04} - V_4)}, \quad (10)$$

0 -

;  $V_{04}, V_4 -$

$$0 \ll P_4, \quad (10)$$

$$U_4 = \sqrt{P_4(V_{04} - V_4)} = \sqrt{P_4 V_{04} \left(1 - \frac{V_4}{V_{04}}\right)} = \sqrt{\frac{P_4}{\rho_{04}} \left(1 - \frac{\rho_{04}}{\rho_4}\right)}. \quad (11)$$

$$\rho_{04} = 1600 \text{ / }^3,$$

4 % [6].

	1,00	1,0...0,5	0,5...0,25	0,25...0,1	0,1...0,05	<0,05
, %	0,00	0,49	56,20	32,74	10,42	0,15

$$P = q\varepsilon^\chi, \quad (12)$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\rho_4 - \rho_{04}}{\rho_{04}}.$$

$$q = 1,815 \cdot 10^9; \chi = 1,6373.$$

$$(12) \frac{\rho_{04}}{\rho_4}.$$

$$P = q \left( \frac{\rho_4 - \rho_{04}}{\rho_4} \right)^\chi \quad \left( \frac{P}{q} \right)^{\frac{1}{\chi}} = 1 - \frac{\rho_{04}}{\rho_4}. \quad (13)$$

(13) (11),

$$U_4 = \sqrt{\frac{P_4}{\rho_{04}} \left( \frac{P_4}{q} \right)^{\frac{1}{\chi}}}. \quad (14)$$

$$(9) \quad (14) \quad P_h \quad U_h$$

$$P_4 \quad U_4.$$

$h$ ,

$m_a$ ,

$$U_h = M \left( \frac{h}{k_0 m_a^{\frac{1}{3}}} \right)^{-\mu_U}, \quad P_h = N \left( \frac{h}{k_0 m_a^{\frac{1}{3}}} \right)^{-\mu_P}, \quad (15)$$

$$M = U_x \quad N = P_{xi} -$$

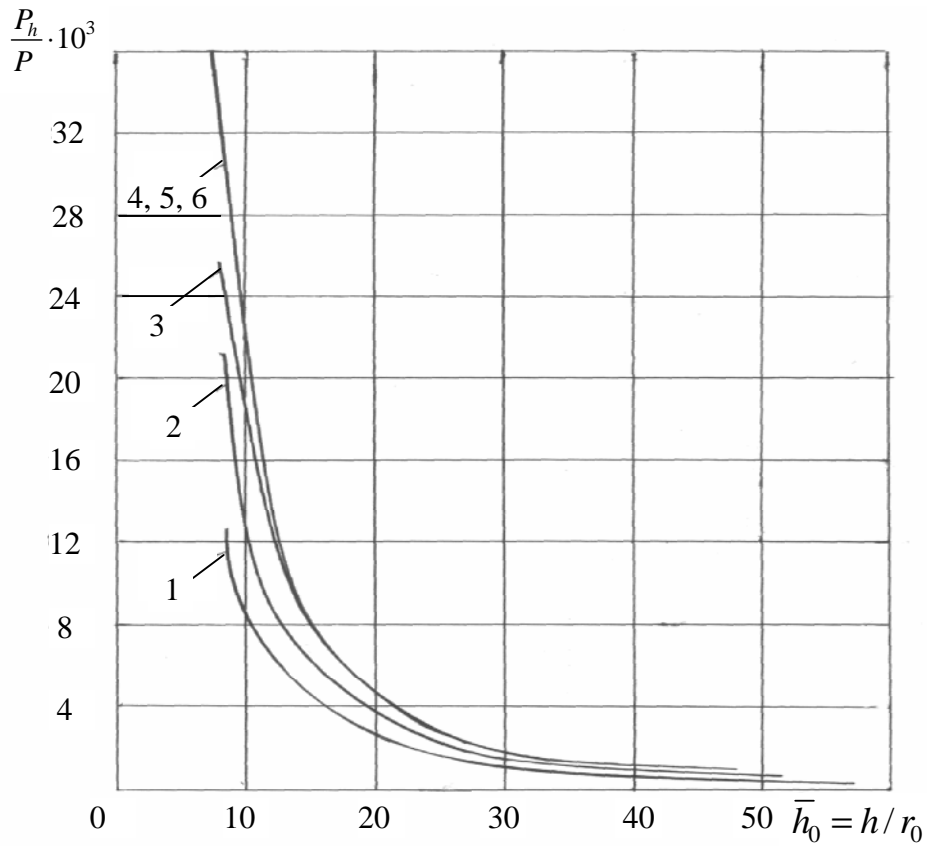
$$\left( [1], k_0 = (3/4 \rho) \right)^{1/3} ( \cdot 1 [2]).$$

[7-12]

$$\mu_U = \mu = 2.$$

(15)

. 2.



. 2.

3

6 ; 3 -

79/21; 4 -

1; 5 -

: 1 - ; 2 -  
2; 6 -

. 2

2 3,

$\bar{h}_0 = 15$

79/21,

1,

$$\frac{P_4}{P} 10^4 = a_i \left( \frac{h}{r_0} \right)^{-v_i} - b_i, \quad (16)$$

$a_i, v_i, b_i$

(16)

		$\bar{h}_0 = \frac{h}{r_0}$	$a_i$	$v_i$	$-b_i$	
1.	( )	1	$9,466 \leq \bar{h}_0 \leq 37,864$	16737,165	1,56	14,210
		2	$37,864 \leq \bar{h}_0 \leq 56,796$	6709,908	1,30	16,569
2.	6	1	$8,319 \leq \bar{h}_0 \leq 33,257$	31906,591	1,632	30,366
		2	$33,257 \leq \bar{h}_0 \leq 49,916$	15069,318	1,40	30,547
3.	79/21	1	$7,922 \leq \bar{h}_0 \leq 31,691$	43394,406	1,694	32,589
		2	$31,691 \leq \bar{h}_0 \leq 47,536$	17440,701	1,42	33,894
4.	1	1	$7,156 \leq \bar{h}_0 \leq 28,624$	53699,528	1,70	52,479
		2	$28,624 \leq \bar{h}_0 \leq 42,936$	39851,978	1,70	1,04
5.	2	1	$7,156 \leq \bar{h}_0 \leq 28,624$	55748,9	1,70	64,703
		2	$28,624 \leq \bar{h}_0 \leq 42,936$	45545,118	1,70	20,054
6.	3	1	$7,322 \leq \bar{h}_0 \leq 29,288$	64012,29	1,763	43,908
		2	$29,288 \leq \bar{h}_0 \leq 43,932$	53304,904	1,763	13,354

[12].

$$\sigma_p = P_4 \left( \frac{z}{r_0} \right)^{-v_i}. \quad (17)$$

(17)

$z,$

:

$$z = r_0 \left( \frac{\sigma_p}{P_4} \right)^{\frac{1}{v_i}}, \quad (18)$$



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