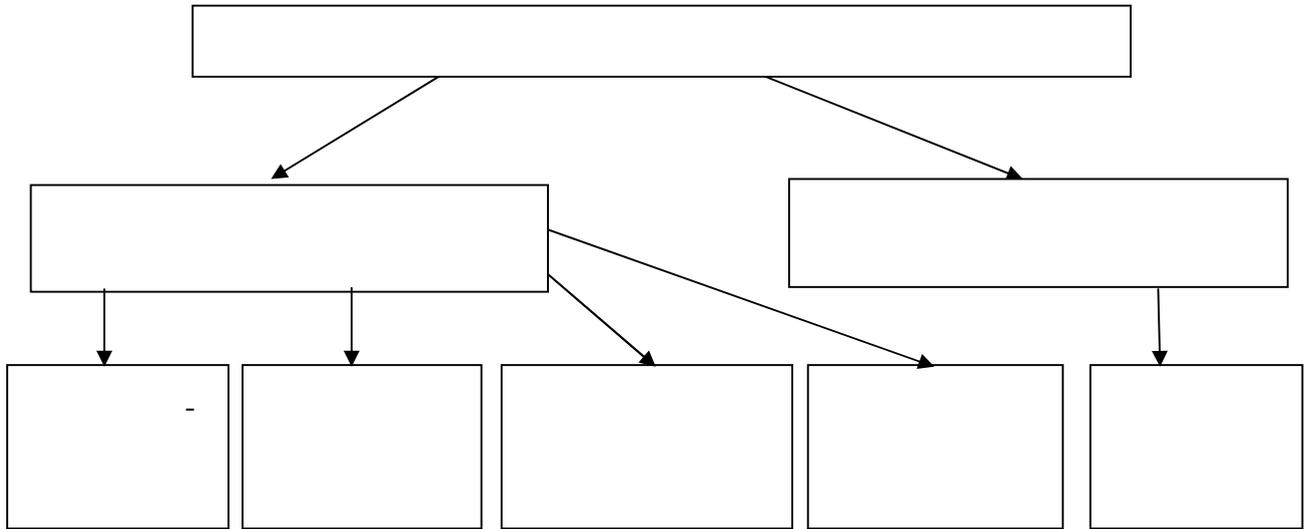


(. . 1).



. 1.

N_1

N_1

μ_1 (

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[1]:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{dP_0(t)}{dt} &= -\sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \lambda_{1i} P_0(t) + \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \mu_{1i} P_i(t) \\ \dots\dots\dots \\ \frac{dP_{N_1}(t)}{dt} &= -\mu_{1N_1} P_{N_1}(t) + \lambda_{1N_1} P_0(t) \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (1)$$

$i(t) -$; $0(t) -$; $N_1 -$ ()

$$\lambda_2 = \sum_{i=1}^{N_2} \lambda_{2,i}; \quad (7)$$

$$\mu_2 = \lambda_2 \left(\frac{1 - \sum_{i=1}^{N_2} \frac{\lambda_{2,i}}{\mu_{2,i}}}{\sum_{i=1}^{N_2} \frac{\lambda_{2,i}}{\mu_{2,i}}} \right). \quad (8)$$

4.

$$\lambda_{3i} \quad N_3 \quad \mu_{3i}.$$

$$P_{0-3} = \prod_{i=1}^{N_3} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{\lambda_{3,i}}{\mu_{3,i}}} \right). \quad (9)$$

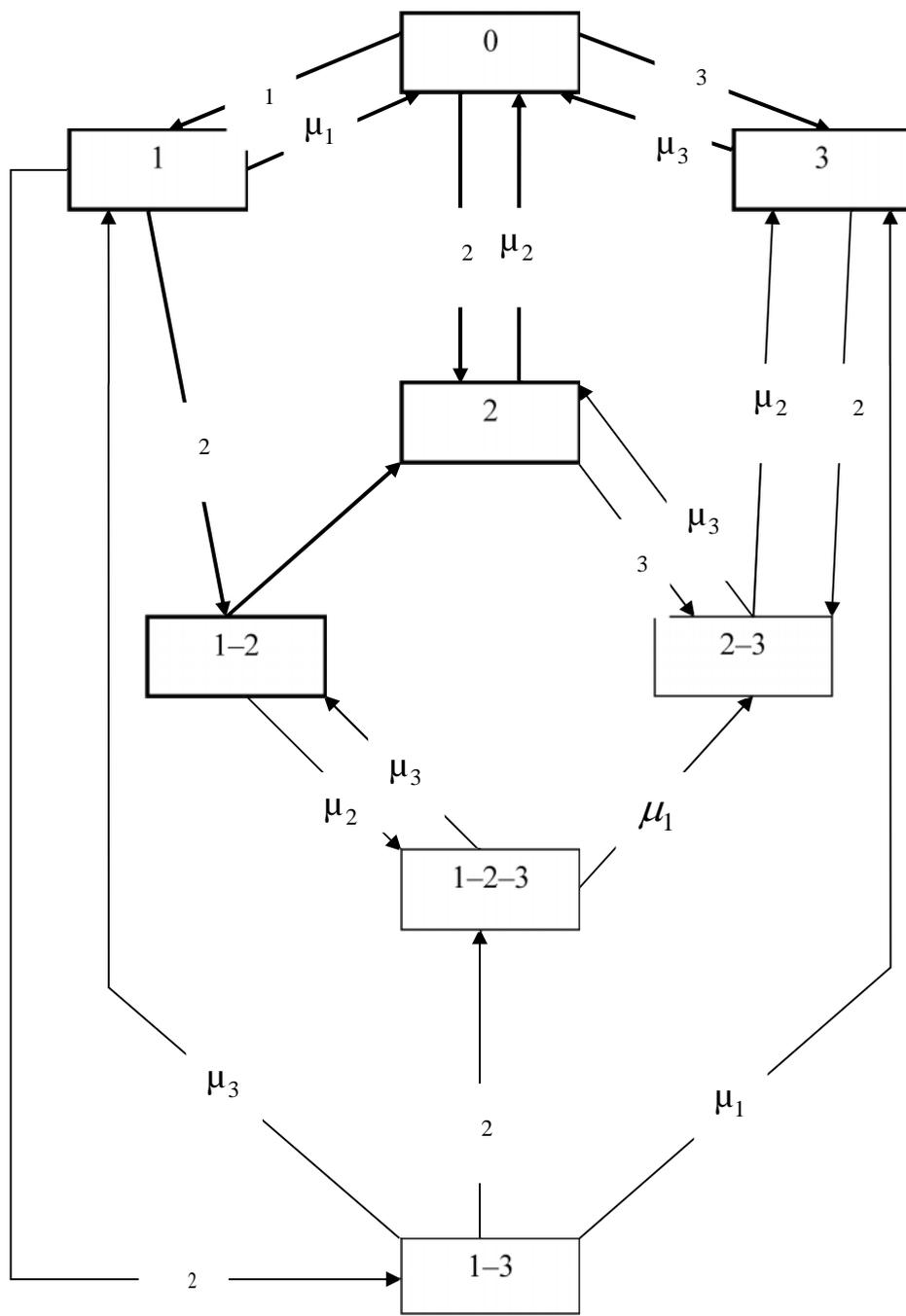
$$\lambda_3 = \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \lambda_{3,i}; \quad (10)$$

$$\mu_3 = \lambda_3 \left[\prod_{i=1}^{N_3} \left(1 + \frac{\lambda_{3,i}}{\mu_{3,i}} \right) - 1 \right]^{-1}. \quad (11)$$

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(. 2).



. 2.

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$N = 2^n.$

$N = 2^3 = 8$

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- 0 –
- 1 –
- 2 –
- 3 –

, ;
 ;
 ;

.

,
 ,
 1-2 – ;
 1-3 – ;
 2-3 – ;
 1-2-3 – ;
 (0-1, 1-0, 0-2, 2-0, 0-3, 3-0) –
 2-1 3-1,
 ().

1-2 > 1 , – ,
 (). 2,

(. . 2)

« »:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{dP_0(t)}{dt} &= -(\lambda_1 + \lambda_2 + \lambda_3)P_0(t) + \mu_1 P_1(t) + \mu_2 P_2(t) + \mu_3 P_3(t); \\
 \frac{dP_1(t)}{dt} &= -(\mu_1 + \lambda_2 + \lambda_3)P_1(t) + \lambda_1 P_0(t) + \mu_3 P_{1-3}(t); \\
 \frac{dP_2(t)}{dt} &= -(\mu_2 + \lambda_3)P_2(t) + \lambda_2 P_0(t) + \mu_1 P_{1-2}(t) + \mu_3 P_{2-3}(t); \\
 \frac{dP_3(t)}{dt} &= -(\mu_1 + \lambda_2)P_3(t) + \lambda_3 P_0(t) + \mu_2 P_{2-3}(t) + \mu_1 P_{1-3}(t); \\
 \frac{dP_{1-2}(t)}{dt} &= -(\mu_1 + \lambda_3)P_{1-2}(t) + \lambda_2 P_1(t) + \mu_3 P_{1-2-3}(t); \\
 \frac{dP_{2-3}(t)}{dt} &= -(\mu_3 + \mu_2)P_{2-3}(t) + \lambda_3 P_2(t) + \mu_1 P_{1-2-3}(t); \\
 \frac{dP_{1-3}(t)}{dt} &= -(\mu_1 + \mu_3 + \lambda_3)P_{1-3}(t) + \lambda_3 P_1(t); \\
 \frac{dP_{1-2-3}(t)}{dt} &= -(\mu_1 + \mu_3)_{1-2-3}(t) + \lambda_3 P_{1-2}(t) + \lambda_2 P_{1-3}(t) .
 \end{aligned} \tag{12}$$

(, 1,5 %).

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$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{dP_0}{dt} &= -(\lambda_1 + \lambda_2 + \lambda_3)P_0 + \mu_1P_1 + \mu_2P_2 + \mu_3P_3; \\
 \frac{dP_1}{dt} &= -(\lambda_2 + \mu_1)P_1 + \lambda_1P_0; \\
 \frac{dP_2}{dt} &= -\mu_2P_2 + \mu_1P_{1-2} + \lambda_2P_0; \\
 \frac{dP_3}{dt} &= -\mu_1P_3 + \lambda_3P_0; \\
 \frac{dP_{1-2}}{dt} &= -\mu_1P_{1-2} + \lambda_2P_1.
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{13}$$

$$P_0 + P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_{1-2} = 1.
 \tag{14}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_1 &= \frac{\lambda_1}{\mu_1 - \lambda_2} P_0; \\
 P_2 &= \frac{\lambda_1 \lambda_2}{\mu_2 (\mu_1 + \lambda_2)} P_0 + \frac{\lambda_2}{\mu_2} P_0; \\
 P_3 &= \frac{\lambda_3}{\mu_3} P_0; \\
 P_{1-2} &= \frac{\lambda_1 \lambda_2}{\mu_2 (\mu_1 + \lambda_2)} P_0 + \frac{\lambda_2}{\mu_2} P_0; \\
 P_0 &= \left[1 + \frac{\lambda_2}{\mu_2} + \frac{\lambda_3}{\mu_3} + \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_2 + \mu_1} \left(1 + \frac{\lambda_2}{\mu_2} + \frac{\lambda_2}{\mu_1} \right) \right]^{-1}
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{15}$$

$$K = \left[1 + \frac{\lambda_2}{\mu_2} + \frac{\lambda_3}{\mu_3} + \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_2 + \mu_1} \left(1 + \frac{\lambda_2}{\mu_2} + \frac{\lambda_2}{\mu_1} \right) \right]^{-1}. \quad (16)$$

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- 3–4
1. / . – ., 1969. – 236 .
 2. / . . – ., 1971. – 183 .
 3. / . . ., 1974. – 295 .
 4. . . I.
 5. // . . – ., 1985. – 479 .
 6. / . . – ., 1986. – 231 .
- «. »: . . . – 2000. – . 2. – . 11–17.