

622:621.31

. . . ()
 I , 0,5 /
 0,5
 / – - .
 : , , ,
 , .
 $0,5 /$ I
 , 0,5 / – - .
 : , , ,
 , , .

Statistical characteristics of the sample of switching rate are defined. At switching rate on spark test apparatus of type I up to 0,5 km/s the density is distributed according to the log-normal law, and above 0,5 km/s conforms with the gamma density. This dependence can be used to estimate ignition probability of gas mix by electric discharges.

Key words: intrinsic safety, switching rate, electric circuit, electric discharge, distribution density.

,

[1],

4,5...6,5 / .

0,046 6,5 / ,

 I () .

() .

98
257
50
22,5
2,8
21

$$V = 2(L - L_{\min})/$$

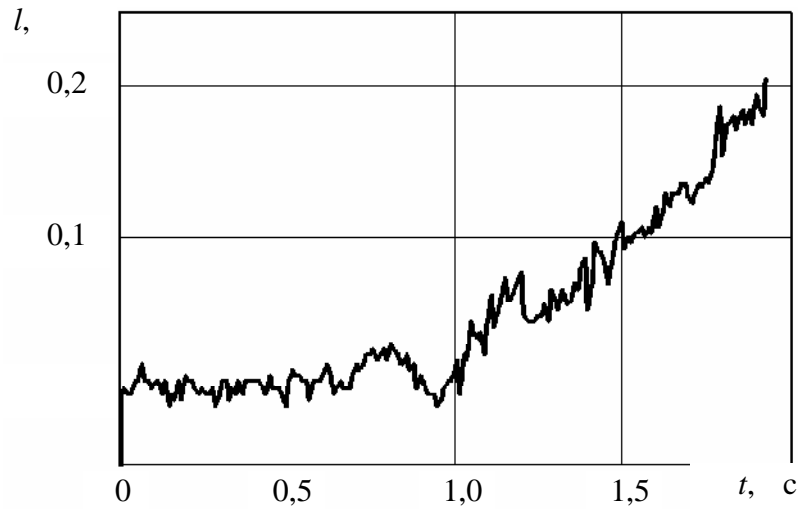
L_{cp} L_{\min} -
; T_{cp} -

[2]

$$l(t) = (u(t) - U_0) / (a + \frac{b}{i(t)}),$$

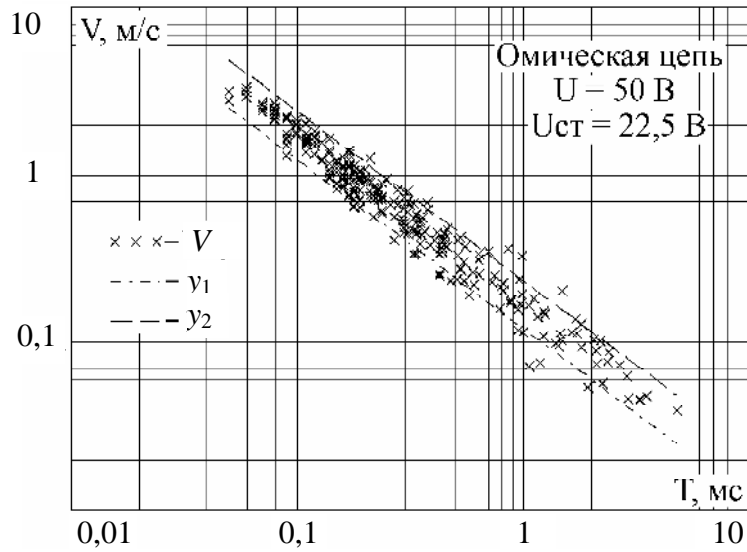
$u(t)$ $i(t)$ -
; U_0 - ; a
 b -

$$l(t) (\cdot 1).
l(t).$$



. 1.

0,039 3,25 / (. 2)
4,8 50 .



. 2. V_{cp} ($\gamma = 0,95$)

(. . 1), I 10 ,

« »), 1 1,9 :
[3], V_{cp} - [4], k_i -
[5] 8,3 % -

| | | |
|------------|--------|-------|
| | | 1 1,9 |
| | 1,93 | 0,93 |
| V_{cp} / | 0,0538 | 0,183 |
| W_p , | 3,38 | 2,47 |
| W , | 6,51 | 2,98 |
| k_i | 0,52 | 0,83 |

, 1 1,9 3,4 ,
73 % ,
2,2 . ,

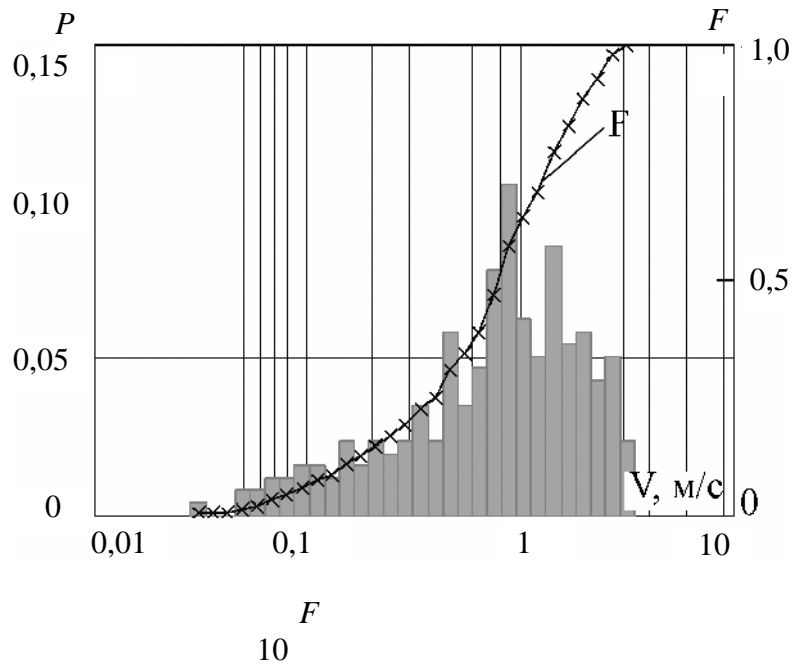
$$k_i = 1,6$$

1 1,9 ,

8 10 .

(0,03 /)

(. 3).



. 3.

0,86 /

1,04 / .

0,03 0,028 3,45 / .
0,06 / 2 %

21 %.

(10,5 %)

0,89 / .

(I) 0,5 /

